



FLORIDA

NATIONAL ASSESSMENT
OF EDUCATIONAL
PROGRESS

2019

**National Assessment of Educational Progress
Grade 4 Mathematics Results**



Table of Contents

Achievement Level Descriptions	3
Florida NAEP Results Summary	4
Overall Student Results, Florida and National Public	
Average Scale Scores	5
Achievement Level Percentages	6
Average Scale Scores By Race/Ethnicity.....	7
<i>White</i>	
<i>Black</i>	
<i>Hispanic</i>	
<i>Asian/Pacific Islander (PI)</i>	
Average Scale Scores By Subgroup.....	9
<i>Students with Disabilities (SD)</i>	
<i>English Language Learners (ELL)</i>	
<i>National School Lunch Program (NSLP) Eligibility</i>	
Average Scale Scores By Charter School Status.....	10
Percentiles, Florida and National Public	11
Average Scale Score Gaps, Florida and National Public	
White-Black Gaps.....	12
White-Hispanic Gaps	13
Not SD-SD Gaps.....	14
Not ELL-ELL Gaps.....	15
Not NSLP-NSLP Gaps.....	16
State Comparisons	
Average Scale Scores and Achievement Level Percentages: 2019.....	17
State Score Change Summary	
Average Scale Scores: 2017-2019.....	18
State Performance Compared to the Nation	
Average Scale Scores: 2019.....	19

Achievement Level Descriptions

NAEP Grade 4 Mathematics (Scale Score Range: 0-500)

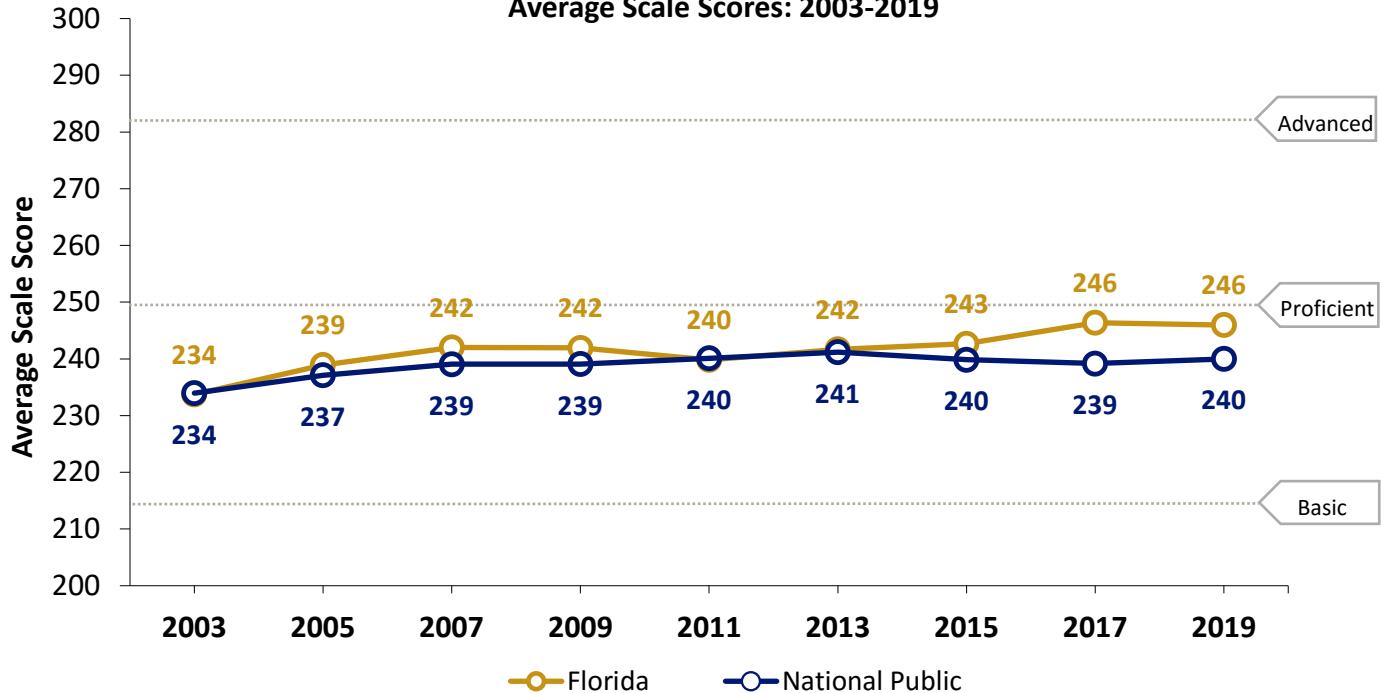
NAEP Basic (214)	<p>Fourth-grade students performing at the <i>NAEP Basic</i> level should show some evidence of understanding the mathematical concepts and procedures in the five NAEP content areas (number properties and operations; measurement; geometry; data analysis, statistics, and probability; algebra).</p> <p>Fourth-graders performing at the <i>NAEP Basic</i> level should be able to estimate and use basic facts to perform simple computations with whole numbers, show some understanding of fractions and decimals, and solve some simple real-world problems in all NAEP content areas. Students at this level should be able to use—though not always accurately—four-function calculators, rulers, and geometric shapes. Their written responses will often be minimal and presented without supporting information.</p>
NAEP Proficient (249)	<p>Fourth-grade students performing at the <i>NAEP Proficient</i> level should consistently apply integrated procedural knowledge and conceptual understanding to problem solving in the five NAEP content areas (number properties and operations; measurement; geometry; data analysis, statistics, and probability; algebra).</p> <p>Fourth-graders performing at the <i>NAEP Proficient</i> level should be able to use whole numbers to estimate, compute, and determine whether results are reasonable. They should have a conceptual understanding of fractions and decimals; be able to solve real-world problems in all NAEP content areas; and use four-function calculators, rulers, and geometric shapes appropriately. Students performing at the <i>NAEP Proficient</i> level should employ problem-solving strategies such as identifying and using appropriate information. Their written solutions should be organized and presented both with supporting information and explanations of how they were achieved.</p>
NAEP Advanced (282)	<p>Fourth-grade students performing at the <i>NAEP Advanced</i> level should apply integrated procedural knowledge and conceptual understanding to complex and nonroutine real-world problem solving in the five NAEP content areas (number properties and operations; measurement; geometry; data analysis, statistics, and probability; algebra).</p> <p>Fourth-graders performing at the <i>NAEP Advanced</i> level should be able to solve complex and nonroutine real-world problems in all NAEP content areas. They should display mastery in the use of four-function calculators, rulers, and geometric shapes. The students are expected to draw logical conclusions and justify answers and solution processes by explaining why, as well as how, they were achieved. They should go beyond the obvious in their interpretations and be able to communicate their thoughts clearly and concisely.</p>

Florida NAEP Results Summary: 2003-2019

Mathematics

Grade	Year	Average Scale Score	Percentage of Students by Achievement Level				Percentage At or Above NAEP Basic	Percentage At or Above NAEP Proficient
			Below NAEP Basic	At NAEP Basic	At NAEP Proficient	At NAEP Advanced		
4	2003	234	24	45	27	4	76	31
	2005	239	18	46	31	5	82	37
	2007	242	14	46	34	6	86	40
	2009	242	14	46	35	5	86	40
	2011	240	16	46	32	5	84	37
	2013	242	16	44	34	6	84	41
	2015	243	15	43	35	7	85	42
	2017	246	12	41	38	9	88	48
	2019	246	13	40	38	9	87	48

NAEP Grade 4 Mathematics
Average Scale Scores: 2003-2019



NOTE: The NAEP Mathematics scale ranges from 0 to 500. Observed differences are not necessarily statistically significant.

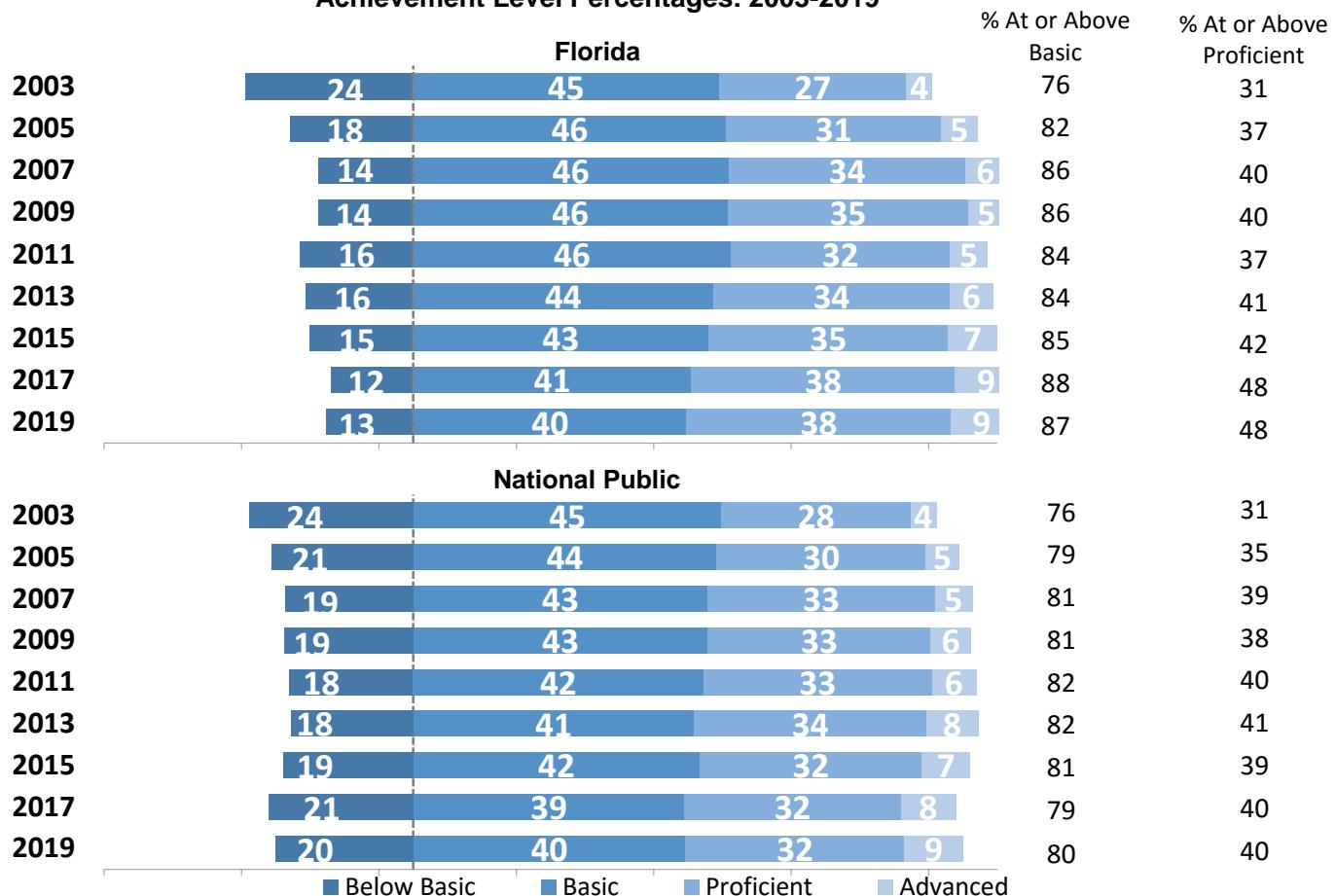
NAEP Grade 4 Mathematics
 Average Scale Score Data - Florida (FL) and National Public (NP)

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2019 Results Summary	
Florida	234	239	242	242	240	242	243	246	246	↔ compared to 2017	↑12pts compared to 2003
FL Rank Among States	#32	#25	#21	#23	#30	#27	#18	#7	#4		
National Public	234	237	239	239	240	241	240	239	240	↑1pt compared to 2017	↑6pts compared to 2003
FL Compared to NP	↔	↑	↑	↑	↔	↔	↑	↑	↑		

↑ = significantly higher ↓ = significantly lower ↔ = not significantly different

NOTE: Calculations were performed using unrounded numbers.

**NAEP Grade 4 Mathematics
Achievement Level Percentages: 2003-2019**



NOTE: Observed differences are not necessarily statistically significant. Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding.

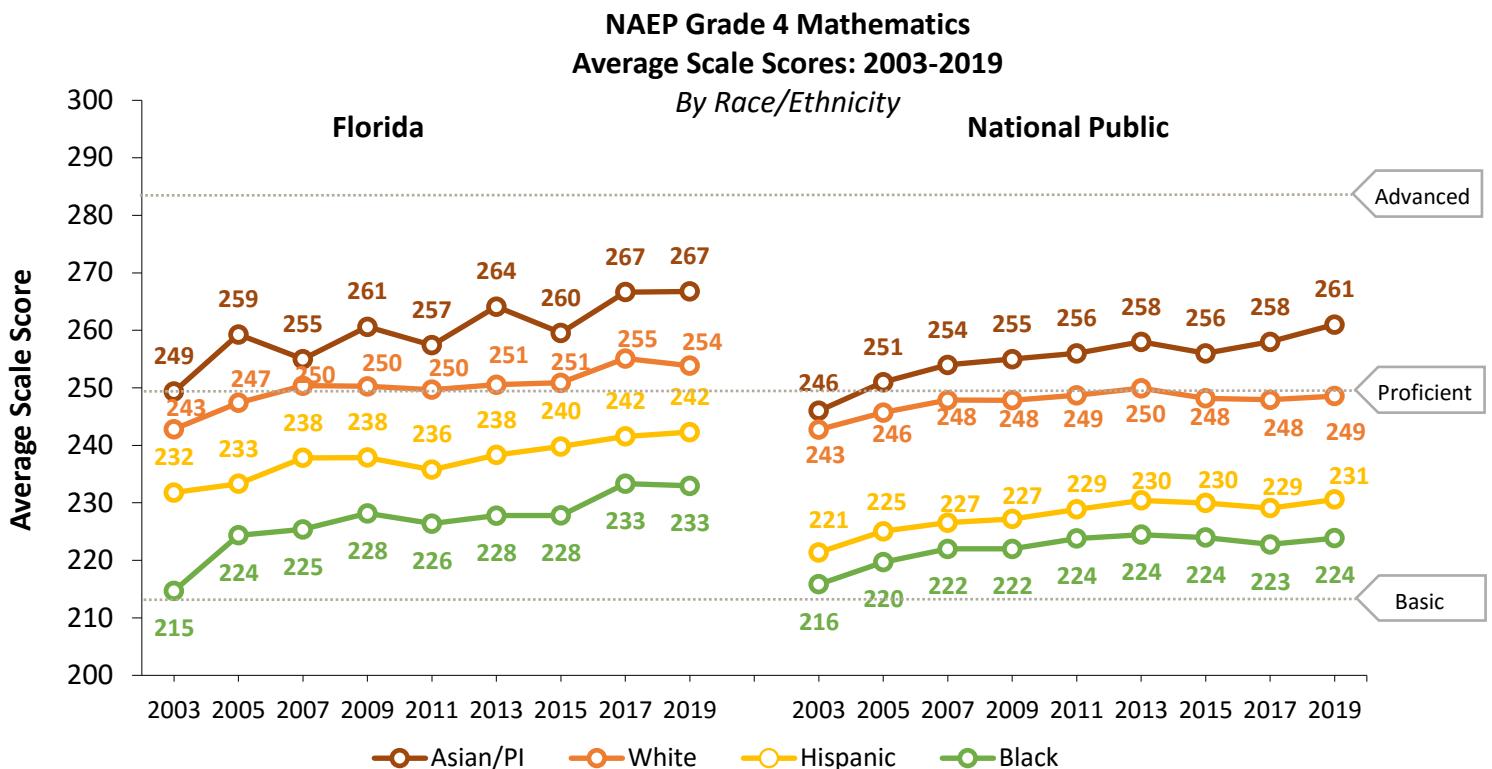
**NAEP Grade 4 Mathematics
Achievement Level Data - Florida (FL) and National Public (NP)**

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2019 Results Summary	
Florida % At or Above Basic	76	82	86	86	84	84	85	88	87	↔ compared to 2017	
FL Rank Among States	#32	#25	#16	#14	#26	#21	#13	#2	#1		
NP % At or Above Basic	76	79	81	81	82	82	81	79	80	↑1% compared to 2017	
FL Compared to NP	↔	↑	↑	↑	↔	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑4% compared to 2003	

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2019 Results Summary	
Florida % At or Above Proficient	31	37	40	40	37	41	42	48	48	↔ compared to 2017	
FL Rank Among States	#32	#28	#23	#26	#33	#29	#20	#9	#6		
NP % At or Above Proficient	31	35	39	38	40	41	39	40	40	↔ compared to 2017	
FL Compared to NP	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↑	↑	↑9% compared to 2003	

↑ = significantly higher ↓ = significantly lower ↔ = not significantly different

NOTE: Calculations were performed using unrounded numbers.



NOTE: The NAEP Mathematics scale ranges from 0 to 500. Observed differences are not necessarily statistically significant.

NAEP Grade 4 Mathematics
 Average Scale Score Data - Florida (FL) and National Public (NP)
 By Race/Ethnicity

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2019 Results Summary	
Florida White	243	247	250	250	250	251	251	255	254	↔ compared to 2017	
FL Rank Among States	#22	#14	#12	#13	#17	#19	#13	#5	#5		
NP White	243	246	248	248	249	250	248	248	249	↔ compared to 2017	
FL Compared to NP	↔	↔	↑	↑	↔	↔	↑	↑	↑	↑6pts compared to 2003	

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2019 Results Summary	
Florida Black	215	224	225	228	226	228	228	233	233	↔ compared to 2017	
FL Rank Among States	#26	#9	#10	#6	#14	#15	#9	#1	#2		
NP Black	216	220	222	222	224	224	224	223	224	↔ compared to 2017	
FL Compared to NP	↔	↑	↑	↑	↔	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑8pts compared to 2003	

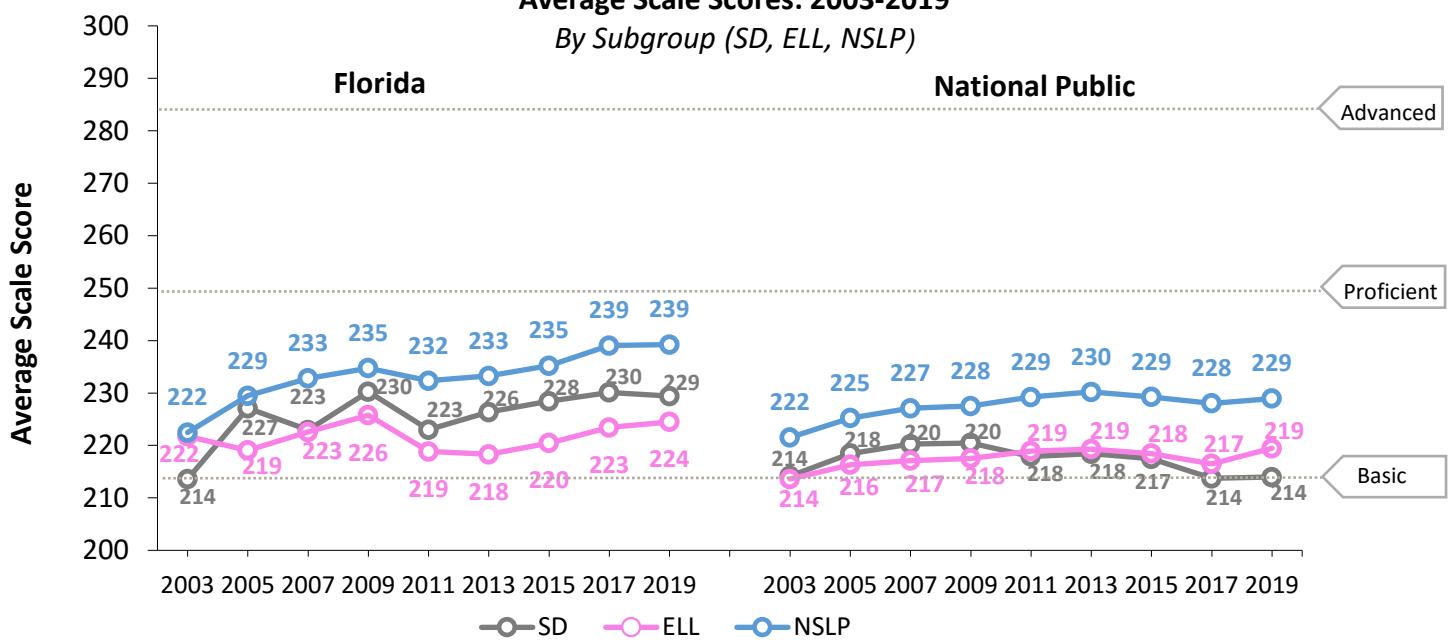
	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2019 Results Summary	
Florida Hispanic	232	233	238	238	236	238	240	242	242	↔ compared to 2017	
FL Rank Among States	#4	#7	#2	#2	#9	#4	#2	#1	#2		
NP Hispanic	221	225	227	227	229	230	230	229	231	↑2pts compared to 2017	
FL Compared to NP	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑9pts compared to 2003	

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2019 Results Summary
Florida Asian/PI	249	259	255	261	257	264	260	267	267	↔ compared to 2017 ↑17pts compared to 2003
FL Rank Among States	#10	#5	#14	#5	#13	#8	#11	#3	#9	
NP Asian/PI	246	251	254	255	256	258	256	258	261	↔ compared to 2017 ↑15pts compared to 2003
FL Compared to NP	↔	↑	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↑	↔	

↑ = significantly higher ↓ = significantly lower ↔ = not significantly different

NOTE: Calculations were performed using unrounded numbers.

NAEP Grade 4 Mathematics
Average Scale Scores: 2003-2019
By Subgroup (SD, ELL, NSLP)



NOTE: The NAEP Mathematics scale ranges from 0 to 500. Observed differences are not necessarily statistically significant.

NAEP Grade 4 Mathematics

Average Scale Score Data - Florida (FL) and National Public (NP)

By Subgroup - Students with Disabilities (SD), English Language Learners (ELL), Students Eligible for National School Lunch Program (NSLP)

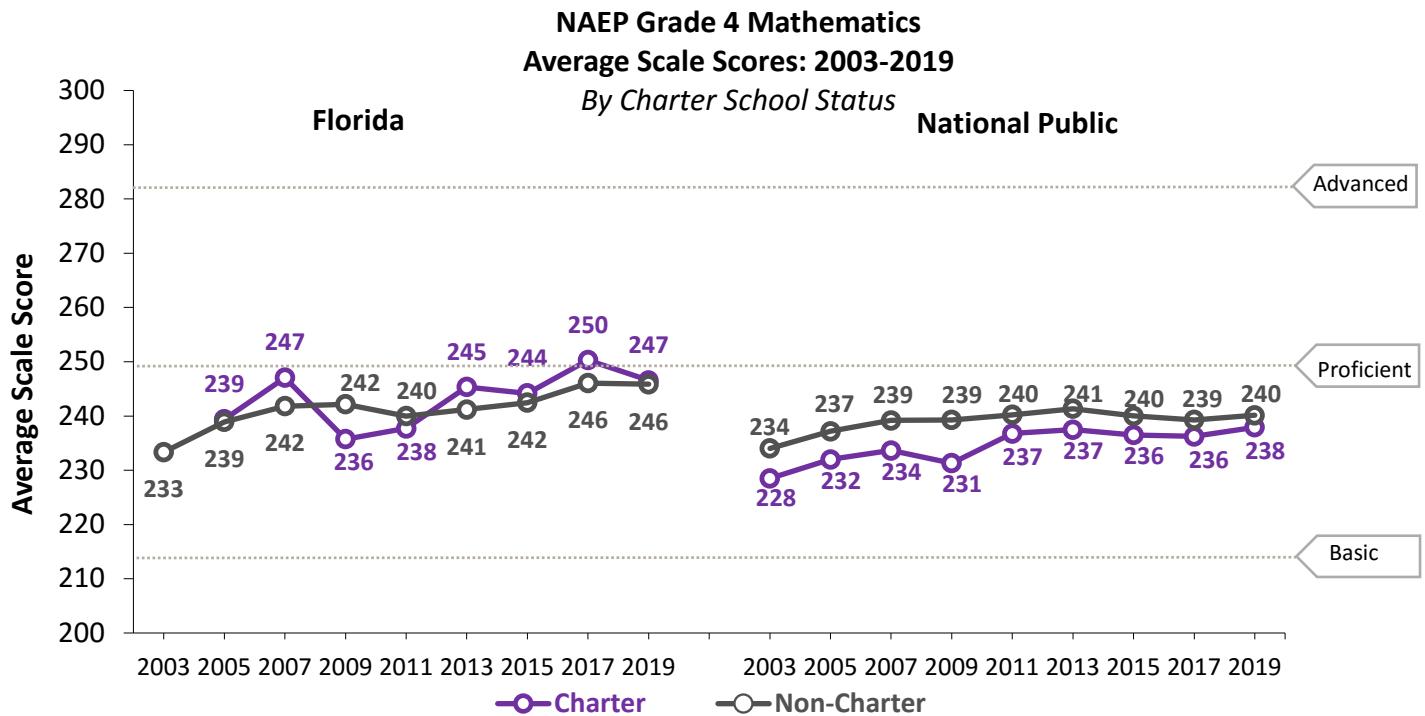
	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2019 Results Summary	
Florida SD	214	227	223	230	223	226	228	230	229	↔ compared to 2017	
FL Rank Among States	#26	#4	#20	#5	#13	#7	#2	#1	#1		
National Public SD	214	218	220	220	218	218	217	214	214	↔ compared to 2017	
FL Compared to NP	↔	↑	↔	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↔ compared to 2003	

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2019 Results Summary	
Florida ELL	222	219	223	226	219	218	220	223	224	↔ compared to 2017	
FL Rank Among States	#6	#18	#17	#12	#19	#19	#15	#7	#9		
National Public ELL	214	216	217	218	219	219	218	217	219	↑3pts compared to 2017	
FL Compared to NP	↑	↔	↑	↑	↔	↔	↔	↑	↑	↑6pts compared to 2003	

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2019 Results Summary	
Florida NSLP	222	229	233	235	232	233	235	239	239	↔ compared to 2017	
FL Rank Among States	#27	#17	#10	#8	#17	#18	#5	#1	#1		
National Public NSLP	222	225	227	228	229	230	229	228	229	↑1pt compared to 2017	
FL Compared to NP	↔	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑7pts compared to 2003	

↑ = significantly higher ↓ = significantly lower ↔ = not significantly different

NOTE: Calculations were performed using unrounded numbers.



NOTE: The NAEP Mathematics scale ranges from 0 to 500. Observed differences are not necessarily statistically significant.

**NAEP Grade 4 Mathematics
Average Scale Score Data - Florida (FL) and National Public (NP)
By Charter School Status**

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2019 Results Summary	
Florida Charter	‡	239	247	236	238	245	244	250	247	↔ compared to 2017	
Florida Non-Charter	233	239	242	242	240	241	242	246	246	↔ compared to 2017	
FL Charter Compared to FL Non-Charter	‡	↔	↔	↔	↔	↑	↔	↔	↔	↑13pts compared to 2003	

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2019 Results Summary	
National Public Charter	228	232	234	231	237	237	236	236	238	↔ compared to 2017	
National Public Non-Charter	234	237	239	239	240	241	240	239	240	↑1pt compared to 2017	
NP Charter Compared to NP Non-Charter	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↔	↔	↑6pts compared to 2003	

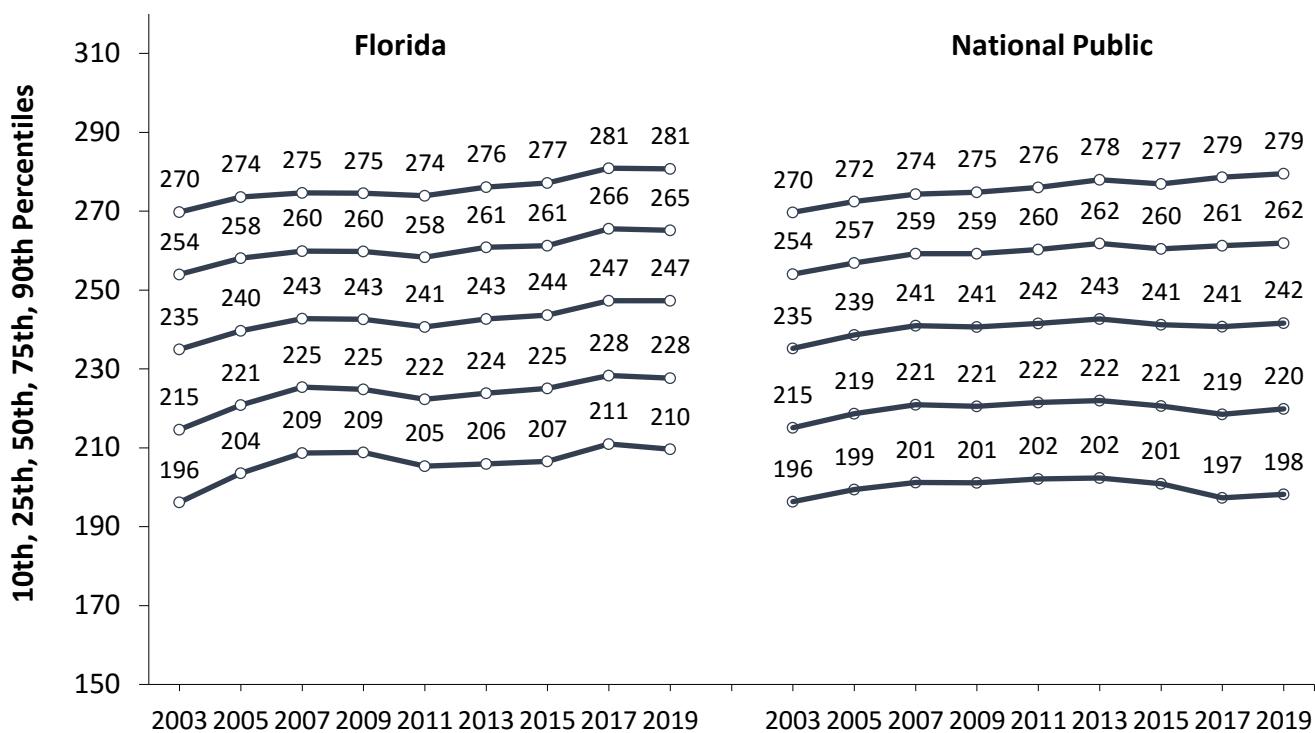
	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2019 Results Summary	
Florida Charter	‡	239	247	236	238	245	244	250	247	↔ compared to 2017	
National Public Charter	228	232	234	231	237	237	236	236	238	↔ compared to 2017	
FL Charter Compared to NP Charter	‡	↔	↑	↔	↔	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑9pts compared to 2003	

↑ = significantly higher ↓ = significantly lower ↔ = not significantly different ‡ Reporting standards not met.

NOTE: Calculations were performed using unrounded numbers.

NAEP Grade 4 Mathematics

Percentiles: 2003-2019



NAEP Grade 4 Mathematics

Percentiles - Florida (FL) and National Public (NP)

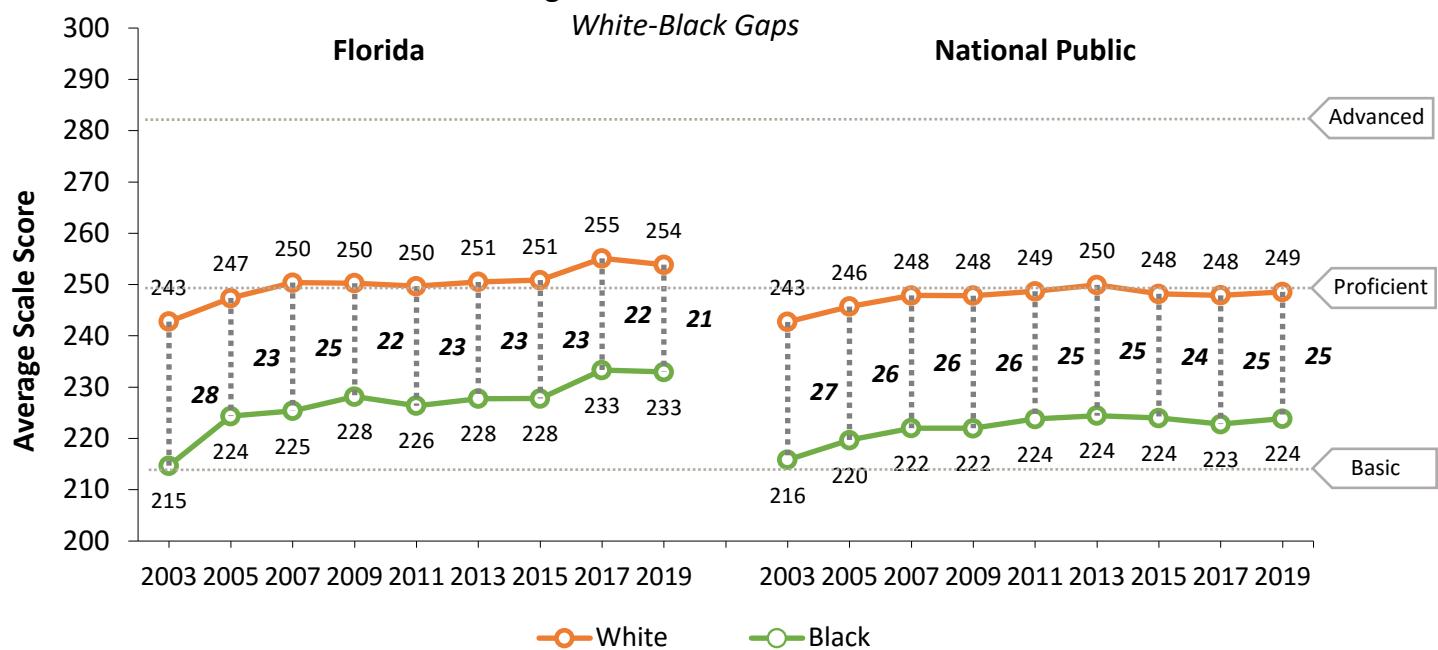
	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2019 Results Summary
Florida 90th Percentile	270	274	275	275	274	276	277	281	281	↔ compared to 2017
Florida 75th Percentile	254	258	260	260	258	261	261	266	265	↔ compared to 2017
Florida 50th Percentile	235	240	243	243	241	243	244	247	247	↔ compared to 2017
Florida 25th Percentile	215	221	225	225	222	224	225	228	228	↔ compared to 2017
Florida 10th Percentile	196	204	209	209	205	206	207	211	210	↔ compared to 2017

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2019 Results Summary
National Public 90th Percentile	270	272	274	275	276	278	277	279	279	↔ compared to 2017
National Public 75th Percentile	254	257	259	259	260	262	260	261	262	↔ compared to 2017
National Public 50th Percentile	235	239	241	241	242	243	241	241	242	↑1pt compared to 2017
National Public 25th Percentile	215	219	221	221	222	222	221	219	220	↑1pt compared to 2017
National Public 10th Percentile	196	199	201	201	202	202	201	197	198	↔ compared to 2017

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NOTE: Calculations were performed using unrounded numbers.

NAEP Grade 4 Mathematics
Average Scale Scores: 2003-2019



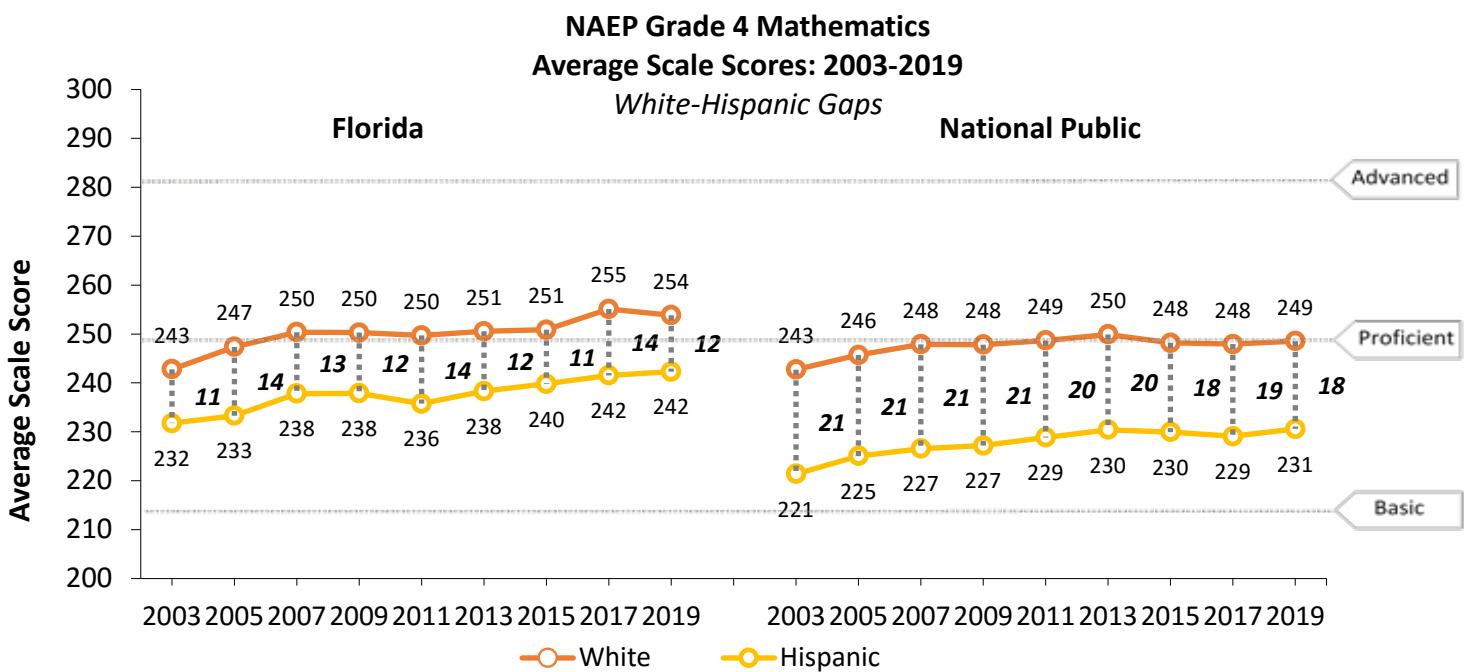
NOTE: The NAEP Mathematics scale ranges from 0 to 500. Observed differences are not necessarily statistically significant. Calculations were performed using unrounded numbers.

NAEP Grade 4 Mathematics
Average Scale Score Data - Florida (FL) and National Public (NP)
White-Black Gaps

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2019 Results Summary
Florida White	243	247	250	250	250	251	251	255	254	
Florida Black	215	224	225	228	226	228	228	233	233	
FL White-Black Gap	28	23	25	22	23	23	23	22	21	↔ compared to 2017 < 7pts compared to 2003
FL Gap Rank Among States	#29	#14	#22	#13	#19	#13	#18	#8	#10	
NP White	243	246	248	248	249	250	248	248	249	
NP Black	216	220	222	222	224	224	224	223	224	
NP White-Black Gap	27	26	26	26	25	25	24	25	25	↔ compared to 2017 < 2pts compared to 2003
FL Gap Compared to NP Gap	↔	<	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	<	

> = significantly larger < = significantly smaller ↔ = not significantly different

NOTE: Calculations were performed using unrounded numbers.



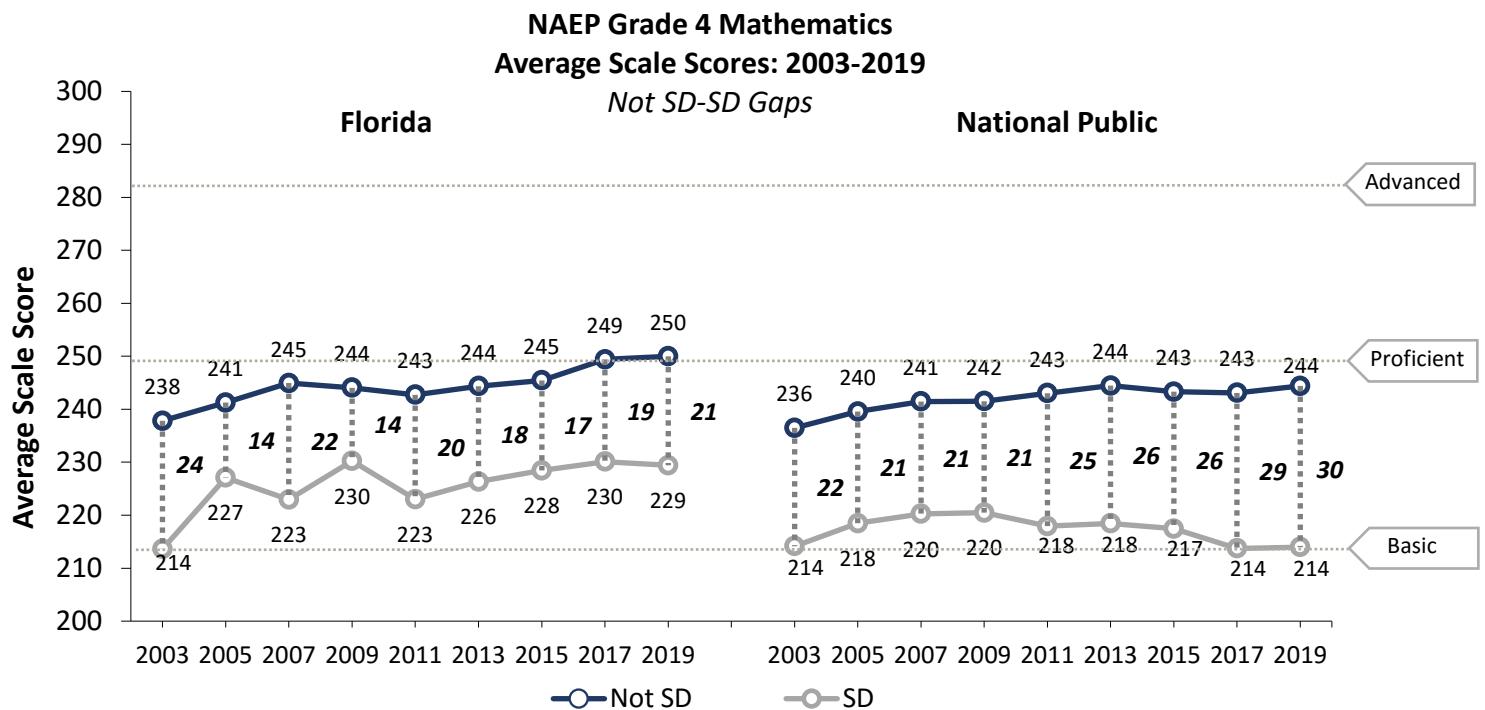
NOTE: The NAEP Mathematics scale ranges from 0 to 500. Observed differences are not necessarily statistically significant. Calculations were performed using unrounded numbers.

NAEP Grade 4 Mathematics
 Average Scale Score Data - Florida (FL) and National Public (NP)
 White-Hispanic Gaps

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2019 Results Summary	
Florida White	243	247	250	250	250	251	251	255	254		
Florida Hispanic	232	233	238	238	236	238	240	242	242		
FL White-Hispanic Gap	11	14	13	12	14	12	11	14	12	↔ compared to 2017	↔ compared to 2003
FL Gap Rank Among States	#2	#7	#4	#6	#12	#9	#7	#6	#5		
NP White	243	246	248	248	249	250	248	248	249		
NP Hispanic	221	225	227	227	229	230	230	229	231		
NP White-Hispanic Gap	21	21	21	21	20	20	18	19	18	↔ compared to 2017	< 3pts compared to 2003
FL Gap Compared to NP Gap	<	<	<	<	<	<	<	<	<		

> = significantly larger < = significantly smaller ↔ = not significantly different

NOTE: Calculations were performed using unrounded numbers.



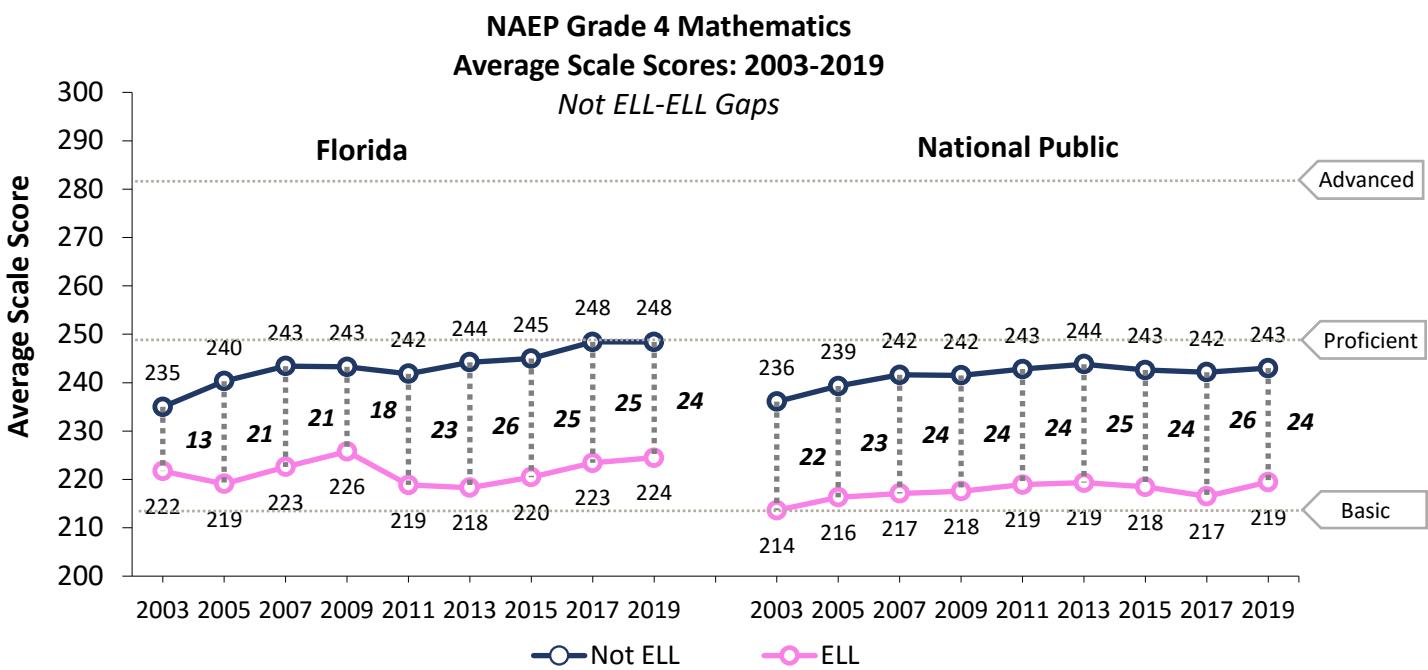
NOTE: The NAEP Mathematics scale ranges from 0 to 500. Observed differences are not necessarily statistically significant.
 Calculations were performed using unrounded numbers.

NAEP Grade 4 Mathematics
Average Scale Score Data - Florida (FL) and National Public (NP)
Not SD-SD Gaps

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2019 Results Summary	
Florida Not SD	238	241	245	244	243	244	245	249	250		
Florida SD	214	227	223	230	223	226	228	230	229		
FL Not SD-SD Gap	24	14	22	14	20	18	17	19	21	↔ compared to 2017	↔ compared to 2003
FL Gap Rank Among States	#27	#1	#23	#1	#5	#1	#1	#1	#1		
National Public Not SD	236	240	241	242	243	244	243	243	244		
National Public SD	214	218	220	220	218	218	217	214	214		
NP Not SD-SD Gap	22	21	21	21	25	26	26	29	30	↔ compared to 2017	> 8pts compared to 2003
FL Gap Compared to NP Gap	↔	<	↔	<	<	<	<	<	<		

> = significantly larger < = significantly smaller ↔ = not significantly different

NOTE: Calculations were performed using unrounded numbers.



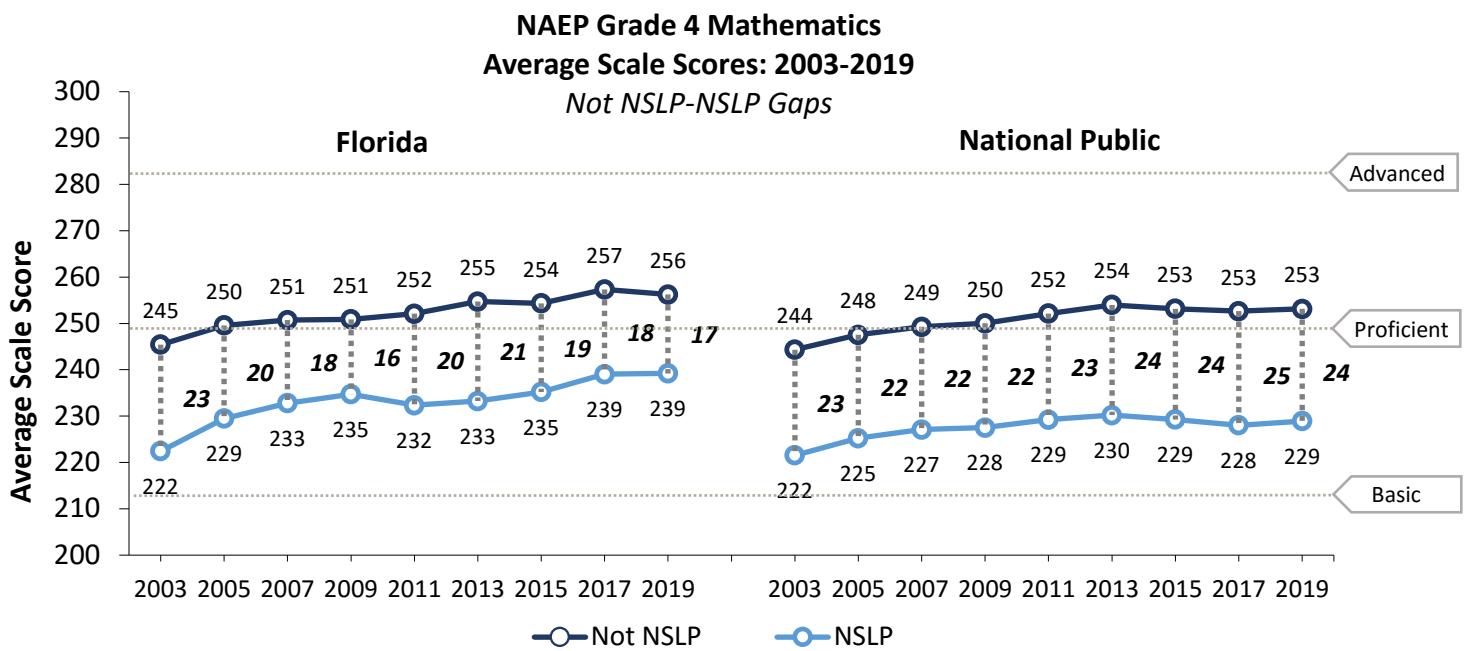
NOTE: The NAEP Mathematics scale ranges from 0 to 500. Observed differences are not necessarily statistically significant.
 Calculations were performed using unrounded numbers.

NAEP Grade 4 Mathematics
Average Scale Score Data - Florida (FL) and National Public (NP)
Not ELL-ELL Gaps

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2019 Results Summary	
Florida Not ELL	235	240	243	243	242	244	245	248	248		
Florida ELL	222	219	223	226	219	218	220	223	224		
FL Not ELL-ELL Gap	13	21	21	18	23	26	25	25	24	↔ compared to 2017	> 11pts compared to 2003
FL Gap Rank Among States	#6	#15	#19	#13	#17	#21	#19	#13	#22		
NP Not ELL	236	239	242	242	243	244	243	242	243		
NP ELL	214	216	217	218	219	219	218	217	219		
NP Not ELL-ELL Gap	22	23	24	24	24	25	24	26	24	< 2pts compared to 2017	↔ compared to 2003
FL Gap Compared to NP Gap	<	↔	↔	<	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔		

> = significantly larger < = significantly smaller ↔ = not significantly different

NOTE: Calculations were performed using unrounded numbers.



NOTE: The NAEP Mathematics scale ranges from 0 to 500. Observed differences are not necessarily statistically significant.
 Calculations were performed using unrounded numbers.

NAEP Grade 4 Mathematics
Average Scale Score Data - Florida (FL) and National Public (NP)
Not NSLP-NSLP Gaps

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2019 Results Summary
Florida Not NSLP	245	250	251	251	252	255	254	257	256	
Florida NSLP	222	229	233	235	232	233	235	239	239	
FL Not NSLP-NSLP Gap	23	20	18	16	20	21	19	18	17	↔ compared to 2017 < 6pts compared to 2003
FL Gap Rank Among States	#40	#23	#16	#9	#20	#23	#14	#7	#3	
NP Not NSLP	244	248	249	250	252	254	253	253	253	
NP NSLP	222	225	227	228	229	230	229	228	229	
NP Not NSLP-NSLP Gap	23	22	22	22	23	24	24	25	24	↔ compared to 2017 > 1pt compared to 2003
FL Gap Compared to NP Gap	↔	↔	<	<	<	↔	<	<	<	

> = significantly larger < = significantly smaller ↔ = not significantly different

NOTE: Calculations were performed using unrounded numbers.

NAEP Grade 4 Mathematics

State Comparisons

Average Scale Scores and Achievement Level Percentages: 2019

State Average Scale Score Comparisons

Rank	Jurisdiction	Average scale score
1	Minnesota	248
2	Massachusetts	247
3	Virginia	247
4	Florida	246
5	New Jersey	246
6	Wyoming	246
7	Indiana	245
8	New Hampshire	245
9	Pennsylvania	244
10	Utah	244
11	Nebraska	244
12	Texas	244
13	Connecticut	243
14	North Dakota	243
15	Idaho	242
16	Colorado	242
17	Wisconsin	242
18	North Carolina	241
19	South Dakota	241
20	Ohio	241
21	Montana	241
22	Maine	241
23	Mississippi	241
24	Iowa	241
--	National public	240
25	Tennessee	240
26	Washington	240
27	Kansas	239
28	Rhode Island	239
29	Delaware	239
30	Kentucky	239
31	Vermont	239
32	Hawaii	239
33	Maryland	239
34	Missouri	238
35	Georgia	238
36	Arizona	238
37	Illinois	237
38	Oklahoma	237
39	South Carolina	237
40	New York	237
41	Oregon	236
42	Michigan	236
43	Nevada	236
44	California	235
45	DC	235
46	Arkansas	233
47	Alaska	232
48	West Virginia	231
49	Louisiana	231
50	New Mexico	231
51	Alabama	230

State Achievement Level Comparisons - Percentage At or Above NAEP Basic

Rank	Jurisdiction	% at or above Basic
1	Florida	87
2	Wyoming	87
3	Virginia	87
4	New Hampshire	86
5	Minnesota	85
6	New Jersey	85
7	Massachusetts	85
8	Texas	84
9	North Dakota	84
10	Mississippi	84
11	Nebraska	84
12	Indiana	84
13	South Dakota	83
14	Connecticut	82
15	Montana	82
16	Utah	82
17	North Carolina	82
18	Idaho	82
19	Ohio	82
20	Maine	81
21	Pennsylvania	81
22	Vermont	81
23	Iowa	81
24	Kentucky	81
25	Rhode Island	81
26	Colorado	80
27	Oklahoma	80
--	National public	80
28	Wisconsin	80
29	Missouri	80
30	Tennessee	79
31	Kansas	79
32	Washington	79
33	Delaware	79
34	Hawaii	78
35	Arizona	77
36	Illinois	77
37	Georgia	77
38	Nevada	77
39	South Carolina	77
40	New York	76
41	Michigan	76
42	Maryland	76
43	Oregon	75
44	Arkansas	75
45	California	75
46	West Virginia	74
47	Louisiana	73
48	DC	73
49	Alaska	73
50	New Mexico	72
51	Alabama	71

State Achievement Level Comparisons - Percentage At or Above NAEP Proficient

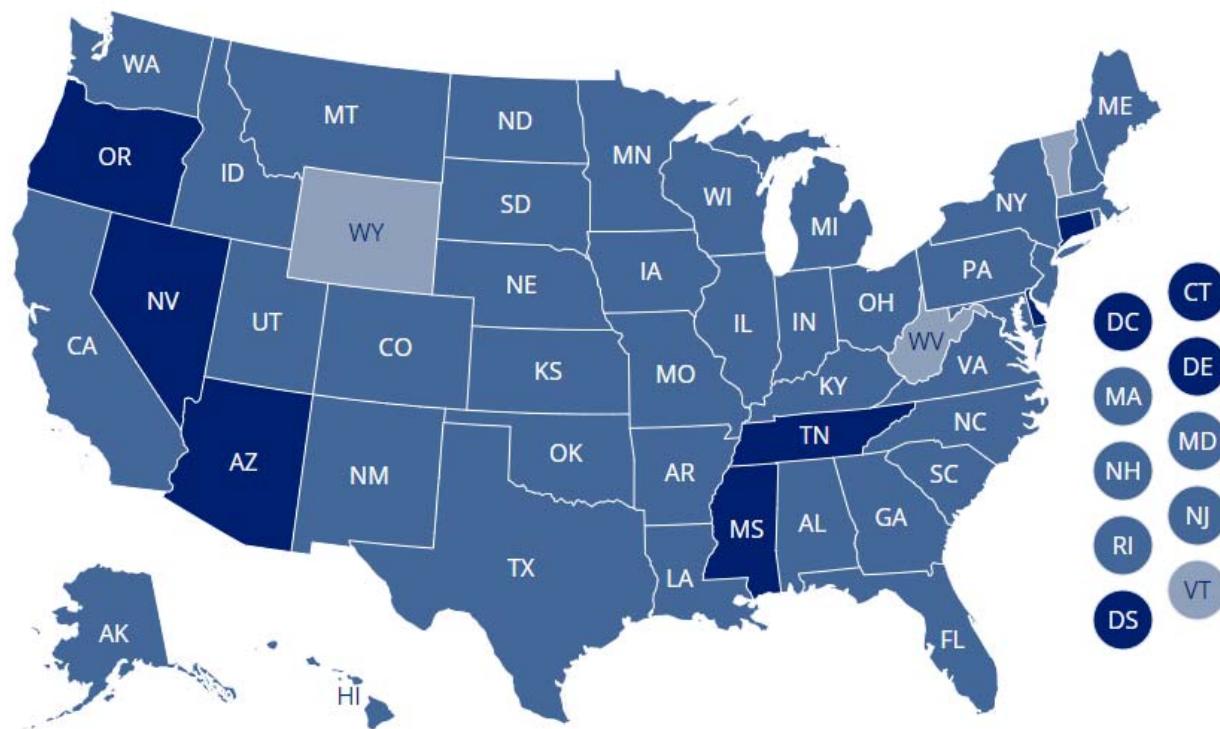
Rank	Jurisdiction	% at or above Proficient
1	Minnesota	53
2	Massachusetts	50
3	New Jersey	48
4	Virginia	48
5	Wyoming	48
6	Florida	48
7	Pennsylvania	47
8	Indiana	47
9	Utah	46
10	New Hampshire	46
11	Nebraska	45
12	Connecticut	45
13	Wisconsin	45
14	Colorado	44
15	North Dakota	44
16	Texas	44
17	South Dakota	43
18	Idaho	43
19	Montana	43
20	Iowa	42
21	Maine	42
22	North Carolina	41
23	Ohio	41
24	Rhode Island	40
--	National public	40
25	Kansas	40
26	Kentucky	40
27	Tennessee	40
28	Hawaii	40
29	Missouri	39
30	Washington	39
31	Delaware	39
32	Maryland	39
33	Mississippi	39
34	Vermont	39
35	Illinois	38
36	Arizona	37
37	Oregon	37
38	New York	37
39	Georgia	36
40	South Carolina	36
41	Michigan	36
42	Oklahoma	35
43	Nevada	34
44	DC	34
45	California	34
46	Arkansas	33
47	Alaska	33
48	West Virginia	30
49	Louisiana	29
50	New Mexico	29
51	Alabama	28

=significantly higher than FL score

=not significantly different from FL score

=significantly lower than FL score

NAEP Grade 4 Mathematics
State Score Change Summary
Average Scale Scores: 2017-2019

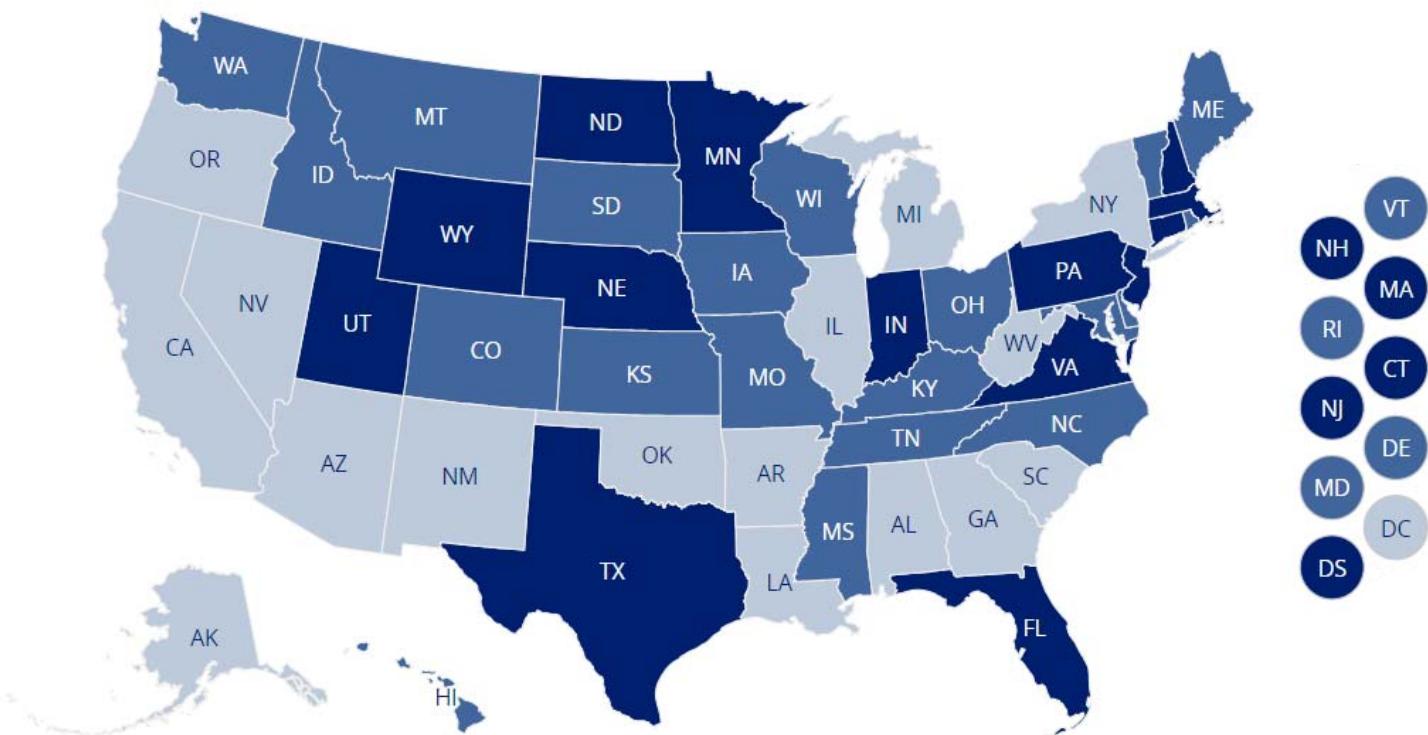


Between 2017 and 2019

9 + National Public states/jurisdictions ↑ had a score increase	40 states/jurisdictions ↔ had no significant change in score	3 states/jurisdictions ↓ had a score decrease
Arizona Connecticut Delaware Mississippi Nevada Oregon Tennessee DC DoDEA	Alabama Alaska Arkansas California Colorado Florida Georgia Hawaii Idaho Illinois Indiana Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Missouri Montana Nebraska New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota Ohio Oklahoma Pennsylvania Rhode Island South Carolina South Dakota Texas Utah Virginia Washington Wisconsin	Vermont West Virginia Wyoming

DS = Department of Defense Education Activity (DoDEA), a federally-operated nonpublic school system responsible for educating children of military families.

NAEP Grade 4 Mathematics
State Performance Compared to the Nation
Average Scale Scores: 2019



15 states/jurisdictions ↑ performed significantly higher than National Public	20 states/jurisdictions ↔ not significantly different than National Public	17 states/jurisdictions ↓ performed significantly lower than National Public			
Connecticut Florida Indiana Massachusetts Minnesota Nebraska New Hampshire New Jersey	North Dakota Pennsylvania Texas Utah Virginia Wyoming DoDEA	Colorado Delaware Hawaii Idaho Iowa Kansas Kentucky Maine Maryland Mississippi	Missouri Montana North Carolina Ohio Rhode Island South Dakota Tennessee Vermont Washington Wisconsin	Alabama Alaska Arizona Arkansas California DC Georgia Illinois Louisiana	Michigan Nevada New Mexico New York Oklahoma Oregon South Carolina West Virginia

DS = Department of Defense Education Activity (DoDEA), a federally-operated nonpublic school system responsible for educating children of military families.