					1	Prevale								
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
School Health Coordination														
Percentage of schools that ever used the School Health Index or other self-assessment tool to assess school policies, activities, and programs in the following areas:														
Nutrition									48.7	56.8	52.8	No linear change	Not available	No change
Tobacco-use prevention									46.7	51.3	53.7	No linear change	Not available	No change
Unintentional injury and violence prevention (safety)									40.7	45.6	47.9	No linear change	Not available	No change

					I	Prevale	nce					. .		2016 2010
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools with a School Improvement Plan that includes health-related objectives on the following topics:														
Health education									27.2	26.2	26.6	No linear change	Not available	No change
Physical education									32.3	28.4	26.3	No linear change	Not available	No change
Physical activity									24.6	22.8	20.3	No linear change	Not available	No change
School meal programs									20.8	20.3	23.5	No linear change	Not available	No change
Foods and beverages available at school outside the school meal programs									15.9	14.0	15.5	No linear change	Not available	No change
Health services									22.4	23.7	30.1	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
Counseling, psychological, and social services										44.2	51.8	No linear change	Not available	No change
Physical environment										42.0	47.9	No linear change	Not available	No change

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					I	Prevale	nce							
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools with a School Improvement Plan that includes health-related objectives on the following topics:														
Social and emotional climate										59.3	68.4	Increased, 2016-2018	Not available	Increased
Family engagement										75.8	80.7	No linear change	Not available	No change
Community involvement										78.6	77.3	No linear change	Not available	No change
Employee wellness										24.2	24.6	No linear change	Not available	No change
Percentage of schools that reviewed health and safety data as part of school's improvement planning process*									44.2	49.7	44.4	No linear change	Not available	No change
Percentage of schools that currently have someone who oversees or coordinates school health and safety programs and activities									88.0	90.5	89.8	No linear change	Not available	No change

* Among schools that engaged in an improvement planning process during the past year. ¹Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model, p < 0.05. ²Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

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					P	revale	nce							
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools that have one or more than one group (e.g., a school health council, committee, team) that offers guidance on the development of policies or coordinates activities on health topics									53.0	57.7	43.1	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	Decreased
Percentage of schools that have a school health council, committee, or team that did the following activities during the past year:*														
Identified student health needs based on a review of relevant data									67.1	66.9	70.3	No linear change	Not available	No change
Recommended new or revised health and safety policies and activities to school administrators or the school improvement team									65.2	69.5	72.3	No linear change	Not available	No change
Sought funding or leveraged resources to support health and safety priorities for students and staff									58.7	48.5	62.1	No linear change	Not available	Increased

* Among schools that have one or more than one group that offers guidance on the development of policies or coordinates activities on health topics. ¹Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model, p < 0.05. ²Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

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					I	Prevale	nce							
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools that have a school health council, committee, or team that did the following activities during the past year:*														
Communicated the importance of health and safety policies and activities to district administrators, school administrators, parent-teacher groups, or community members									76.9	83.0	86.0	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
Reviewed health-related curricula or instructional materials									74.7	77.6	79.6	No linear change	Not available	No change
Assessed the availability of physical activity opportunities for students									80.3	78.9	80.8	No linear change	Not available	No change
Developed a written plan for implementing a Comprehensive School Physical Activity Program (a multi-component approach that provides opportunities for students to be physically active before, during, and after school)										42.4	43.4	No linear change	Not available	No change

* Among schools that have one or more than one group that offers guidance on the development of policies or coordinates activities on health topics. ¹Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model, p < 0.05. ²Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

					ł	Prevale								
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
School Connectedness														
Percentage of schools that have any clubs that give students opportunities to learn about people different from them, such as students with disabilities, homeless youth, or people from different cultures									66.1	73.9	78.7	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
Percentage of schools that offer each of the following activities for students to learn about people different from them, such as students with disabilities, homeless youth, or people from different cultures:														
Lessons in class									82.2	87.0	85.5	No linear change	Not available	No change
Special events sponsored by the school or community organizations (e.g., multicultural week, family night)									77.2	79.8	80.9	No linear change	Not available	No change

					ł	Prevale	nce							
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Sexual Orientation														
Percentage of schools that have a student-led club that aims to create a safe, welcoming, and accepting school environment for all youth, regardless of sexual orientation or gender identity									32.4	40.7	52.0	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	Increased
Percentage of schools that engage in the following LGBTQ youth-related practices:														
Identify "safe spaces" (e.g., a counselor's office, designated classroom, or student organization) where LGBTQ youth can receive support from administrators, teachers, or other school staff									65.9	82.0	91.6	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	Increased
Prohibit harassment based on a student's perceived or actual sexual orientation or gender identity									88.3	95.2	98.5	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	Increased

					I	Prevale	nce							
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools that engage in the following LGBTQ youth-related practices:														
Encourage staff to attend professional development on safe and supportive school environments for all students, regardless of sexual orientation or gender identity									66.3	77.2	82.7	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
Facilitate access to providers not on school property who have experience in providing health services, including HIV/STD testing and counseling, to LGBTQ youth									46.3	52.7	58.0	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
Facilitate access to providers not on school property who have experience in providing social and psychological services to LGBTQ youth									51.9	57.0	61.8	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
LGBTQ. Percentage of schools that implement HIV, other STD, and pregnancy prevention strategies that meet the needs of lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, and questioning (LGBTQ) youth									11.7	22.5	26.7	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change

					I	Prevale	nce							
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Bullying and Sexual Harassment														
Percentage of schools in which staff received professional development on preventing, identifying, and responding to student bullying and sexual harassment, including electronic aggression									91.1	91.8	91.0	No linear change	Not available	No change
Percentage of schools that have a designated staff member to whom students can confidentially report student bullying and sexual harassment, including electronic aggression									96.7	99.1	97.9	No linear change	Not available	No change
Percentage of schools that use electronic, paper, or oral communication to publicize and disseminate policies, rules, or regulations on bullying and sexual harassment, including electronic aggression									96.5	96.1	95.4	No linear change	Not available	No change
SSE PM 4. Percentage of schools that prevent bullying and sexual harassment, including electronic aggression, among all students									60.6	58.9	56.1	No linear change	Not available	No change

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					I	Prevale	nce							2016 2010
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Required Physical Education														
Percentage of schools that taught required physical education in the following grades:*														
6th grade									95.7	94.4	95.4	No linear change	Not available	No change
7th grade									93.5	91.8	93.7	No linear change	Not available	No change
8th grade									92.9	92.7	94.2	No linear change	Not available	No change
9th grade									92.0	85.2	85.6	No linear change	Not available	No change
10th grade									67.3	63.0	62.2	No linear change	Not available	No change
11th grade									63.8	49.6	52.8	No linear change	Not available	No change
12th grade									60.7	48.4	52.5	No linear change	Not available	No change

* Among schools with students in that grade. The results published here for 2012 and prior years may not match previously published numbers because the manner in which these were calculated changed in 2014. ¹Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model, p < 0.05. ²Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

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					I	Prevale	nce							
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Physical Education and Physical Activity														
Percentage of schools in which physical education teachers or specialists received professional development on physical education or physical activity during the past year									91.3	93.6	92.3	No linear change	Not available	No change
Percentage of schools in which those who teach physical education are provided with the following materials:														
Goals, objectives, and expected outcomes for physical education									97.8	98.4	98.2	No linear change	Not available	No change
A chart describing the annual scope and sequence of instruction for physical education									88.2	91.8	90.0	No linear change	Not available	No change
Plans for how to assess student performance in physical education									92.8	92.7	94.9	No linear change	Not available	No change
A written physical education curriculum									93.2	93.6	90.4	No linear change	Not available	No change
Resources for fitness testing									96.2	95.4	96.9	No linear change	Not available	No change
Physical activity monitoring devices, such as pedometers or heart rate monitors, for physical education									77.3	78.7	76.6	No linear change	Not available	No change

 1Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model, p < 0.05. 2Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools in which students participate in physical activity breaks in classrooms during the school day outside of physical education									25.6	28.3	33.8	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
Percentage of schools that offer opportunities for all students to participate in intramural sports programs or physical activity clubs									71.7	75.9	72.3	No linear change	Not available	No change
Percentage of schools that offer interscholastic sports to students									81.2	80.3	85.2	No linear change	Not available	No change
Percentage of schools that offer opportunities for students to participate in physical activity before the school day through organized physical activities or access to facilities or equipment for physical activity									34.7	38.0	38.8	No linear change	Not available	No change
Percentage of schools that have a joint use agreement for shared use of school or community physical activity facilities									70.7	69.8	65.3	No linear change	Not available	No change
CSPAP (2.6.03). Percentage of schools that have established, implemented, or evaluated CSPAP									1.8	3.7	5.0	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change

	Prevalence													
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Tobacco-Use Prevention Policies														
Percentage of schools that have adopted a policy prohibiting tobacco use									94.2	97.6	95.7	No linear change	Not available	No change
Percentage of schools that prohibit tobacco use by students, staff, and visitors in school buildings, at school functions, in school vehicles, on school grounds, and at off-site school events, applicable 24 hours a day and seven days a week									60.7	62.4	65.8	No linear change	Not available	No change
Percentage of schools that post signs marking a tobacco-free school zone, that is, a specified distance from school grounds where tobacco use is not allowed									79.0	85.3	86.6	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change

	Prevalence													
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Nutrition-Related Policies and Practices														
Percentage of schools that always or almost always offer fruits or non-fried vegetables at school celebrations when foods or beverages are offered									35.8	38.7	37.3	No linear change	Not available	No change
Percentage of schools in which students can purchase snack foods or beverages from one or more vending machines at the school or at a school store, canteen, or snack bar									65.5	62.9	60.5	No linear change	Not available	No change
Percentage of schools in which students can purchase the following snack foods or beverages from one or more vending machines at the school or at a school store, canteen, or snack bar:														
Chocolate candy									19.5	10.4	7.6	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
Other kinds of candy									24.2	14.6	14.2	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
Salty snacks that are not low in fat (e.g., regular potato chips)									29.8	20.1	22.3	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change

	Prevalence													2016 2010
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools in which students can purchase the following snack foods or beverages from one or more vending machines at the school or at a school store, canteen, or snack bar:														
Low sodium or "no added salt" pretzels, crackers, or chips									50.4	45.4	44.8	No linear change	Not available	No change
Cookies, crackers, cakes, pastries, or other baked goods that are not low in fat									33.4	17.5	23.4	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
Ice cream or frozen yogurt that is not low in fat									16.3	11.7	14.2	No linear change	Not available	No change
2% or whole milk (plain or flavored)									31.9	30.5	26.5	No linear change	Not available	No change
Nonfat or 1% (low-fat) milk (plain)									41.3	38.2	31.0	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	Decreased
Water ices or frozen slushes that do not contain juice									16.2	13.8	13.9	No linear change	Not available	No change
Soda pop or fruit drinks that are not 100% juice									24.9	18.9	21.2	No linear change	Not available	No change

	Prevalence													
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools in which students can purchase the following snack foods or beverages from one or more vending machines at the school or at a school store, canteen, or snack bar:														
Sports drinks (e.g., Gatorade)									49.0	40.2	39.3	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
Energy drinks (e.g., Red Bull, Monster)									2.4	2.6	4.9	No linear change	Not available	No change
100% fruit or vegetable juice									47.0	48.7	39.5	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	Decreased
Foods or beverages containing caffeine									19.8	15.4	17.9	No linear change	Not available	No change
Fruits (not fruit juice)									35.1	32.8	27.3	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
Non-fried vegetables (not vegetable juice)									30.0	27.9	23.3	No linear change	Not available	No change

	Prevalence													
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools that have done any of the following during the current school year:														
Priced nutritious foods and beverages at a lower cost while increasing the price of less nutritious foods and beverages									9.6	11.4	13.4	No linear change	Not available	No change
Collected suggestions from students, families, and school staff on nutritious food preferences and strategies to promote healthy eating									41.2	48.6	43.7	No linear change	Not available	No change
Provided information to students or families on the nutrition and caloric content of foods available									50.2	59.6	62.5	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
Conducted taste tests to determine food preferences for nutritious items									33.8	38.4	38.9	No linear change	Not available	No change
Provided opportunities for students to visit the cafeteria to learn about food safety, food preparation, or other nutrition-related topics									23.0	28.4	29.3	No linear change	Not available	No change
Served locally or regionally grown foods in the cafeteria or classrooms									39.3	47.8	43.0	No linear change	Not available	No change

					I	Prevale	nce							
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools that have done any of the following during the current school year:														
Planted a school food or vegetable garden									44.0	52.3	49.2	No linear change	Not available	No change
Placed fruits and vegetables near the cafeteria cashier, where they are easy to access									83.0	87.2	85.1	No linear change	Not available	No change
Used attractive displays for fruits and vegetables in the cafeteria									73.2	77.1	76.8	No linear change	Not available	No change
Offered a self-serve salad bar to students									18.5	16.4	17.1	No linear change	Not available	No change
Labeled healthful foods with appealing names (e.g., crunchy carrots)									41.3	43.6	45.0	No linear change	Not available	No change
Encouraged students to drink plain water									73.4	78.4	81.2	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
Prohibited school staff from giving students food or food coupons as a reward for good behavior or good academic performance									22.9	31.2	23.7	No linear change	Not available	Decreased
Prohibited less nutritious foods and beverages (e.g., candy, baked goods) from being sold for fundraising purposes									29.6	47.9	38.9	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	Decreased

	Prevalence													
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools that prohibit advertisements for candy, fast food restaurants, or soft drinks in the following locations:														
In school buildings									70.2	75.0	70.4	No linear change	Not available	No change
On school grounds including on the outside of the school building, on playing fields, or other areas of the campus									59.2	60.7	60.6	No linear change	Not available	No change
On school buses or other vehicles used to transport students									75.7	74.6	76.6	No linear change	Not available	No change
In school publications (e.g., newsletters, newspapers, web sites, other school publications)									60.6	60.8	63.3	No linear change	Not available	No change
In curricula or other educational materials (including assignment books, school supplies, book covers, and electronic media)									66.6	67.7	66.1	No linear change	Not available	No change

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	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools that permit students to have a drinking water bottle with them in either all locations or certain locations during the school day									95.4	96.5	95.1	No linear change	Not available	No change
Percentage of schools that offer a free source of drinking water in the following locations:*														
Cafeteria during breakfast									97.3	98.1	98.5	No linear change	Not available	No change
Cafeteria during lunch									97.3	98.1	98.5	No linear change	Not available	No change
Gymnasium or other indoor physical activity facilities									98.1	98.4	99.4	No linear change	Not available	No change
Outdoor physical activity facilities and sports fields									93.6	91.4	93.1	No linear change	Not available	No change
Hallways throughout the school									99.4	99.0	98.5	No linear change	Not available	No change

* Among schools with that location. ¹Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model, p < 0.05. ²Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
SSNE 1 (2.3.04). Percentage of schools that do not sell less healthy foods and beverages (soda pop or fruit drinks, sports drinks, baked goods, salty snacks, candy)									43.6	51.3	50.2	No linear change	Not available	No change
SSNE 2 (2.3.06). Percentage of schools that prohibit all forms of advertising and promotion for candy, fast food restaurants, and soft drinks									47.4	50.2	50.8	No linear change	Not available	No change
SSNE 3 (2.3.07). Percentage of schools that price nutritional foods and beverages at a lower cost while increasing the price of less nutritious foods and beverages									9.6	11.4	13.4	No linear change	Not available	No change
SSNE 4 (2.3.08). Percentage of schools that provide information to students or families on the nutrition, caloric, and sodium content of foods available									50.2	59.6	62.5	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change

	Prevalence													
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
SSNE 5 (2.3.09). Percentage of schools that place fruits and vegetables near the cafeteria cashier, where they are easy to access									83.0	87.2	85.1	No linear change	Not available	No change
SSNE 6 (2.3.10). Percentage of schools that allow students to have access to drinking water									87.5	84.5	86.2	No linear change	Not available	No change
SSNE 7 (2.3.11). Percentage of schools that offer fruits or non-fried vegetables when foods or beverages are offered at school celebrations									35.8	38.7	37.3	No linear change	Not available	No change
SSNE 8 (2.3.12). Percentage of schools that allow students to purchase fruits and vegetables from vending machines or at the school store, canteen, or snack bar									28.0	27.0	22.6	No linear change	Not available	No change

	Prevalence													
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Health Services														
Percentage of schools that have a full-time registered nurse who provides health services to students									51.8	53.7	49.5	No linear change	Not available	No change
Percentage of schools that have a part-time registered nurse who provides health services to students										40.3	39.4	No linear change	Not available	No change
Percentage of schools that have a school-based health center that offers health services to students										22.0	24.6	No linear change	Not available	No change
Percentage of schools that provide the following services to students:														
HIV testing									2.4	1.3	1.9	No linear change	Not available	No change
HIV treatment									0.9	1.3	0.6	No linear change	Not available	No change
STD testing									1.8	1.6	1.9	No linear change	Not available	No change

	Prevalence													
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools that provide the following services to students:														
STD treatment									1.5	0.7	0.6	No linear change	Not available	No change
Pregnancy testing									3.3	3.6	1.9	No linear change	Not available	No change
Provision of condoms									2.3	1.3	2.2	No linear change	Not available	No change
Provision of condom-compatible lubricants (i.e., water- or silicone-based)									0.9	0.7	0.6	No linear change	Not available	No change
Provision of contraceptives other than condoms (e.g., birth control pill, birth control shot, intrauterine device [IUD])									0.6	1.0	0.6	No linear change	Not available	No change
Prenatal care									0.9	1.7	1.0	No linear change	Not available	No change
Human papillomavirus (HPV) vaccine administration									2.7	2.2	0.6	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change

					I	Prevale	nce					. .		2016 2010
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools that provide students with referrals to any organizations or health care professionals not on school property for the following services:														
HIV testing									40.3	25.1	21.8	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
HIV treatment									39.9	26.4	27.1	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
nPEP (non-occupational post-exposure prophylaxis for HIV a short course of medication given within 72 hours of exposure to infectious bodily fluids from a person known to be HIV positive)										25.8	25.6	No linear change	Not available	No change
STD testing									41.0	25.9	22.3	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
STD treatment									41.1	23.9	21.4	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
Pregnancy testing									43.2	26.8	23.0	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change

					I	Prevale	nce					. .		2016 2010
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools that provide students with referrals to any organizations or health care professionals not on school property for the following services:														
Provision of condoms									32.0	18.9	18.3	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
Provision of condom-compatible lubricants (i.e., water- or silicone-based)									29.1	16.9	17.6	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
Provision of contraceptives other than condoms (e.g., birth control pill, birth control shot, intrauterine device [IUD])									31.3	17.8	18.9	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
Prenatal care									41.0	26.0	22.5	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
Human papillomavirus (HPV) vaccine administration									35.2	24.7	24.1	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
Percentage of schools that have a protocol that ensures students with a chronic condition that may require daily or emergency management (e.g., asthma, diabetes, food allergies) are enrolled in private, state, or federally funded insurance programs if eligible									62.9	64.5	58.2	No linear change	Not available	No change

	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools that routinely use school records to identify and track students with a current diagnosis of the following chronic conditions:														
Asthma									94.4	96.8	95.3	No linear change	Not available	No change
Food allergies									94.1	96.3	95.0	No linear change	Not available	No change
Diabetes									94.1	97.5	95.3	No linear change	Not available	No change
Epilepsy or seizure disorder									94.9	97.2	94.7	No linear change	Not available	No change
Obesity									45.2	52.5	41.3	No linear change	Not available	Decreased
Hypertension/high blood pressure									73.1	75.7	68.3	No linear change	Not available	Decreased

	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools that provide referrals to any organizations or health care professionals not on school property for students diagnosed with or suspected to have the following chronic conditions:														
Asthma									45.8	40.2	44.6	No linear change	Not available	No change
Food allergies									44.4	39.0	42.8	No linear change	Not available	No change
Diabetes									44.7	40.2	44.0	No linear change	Not available	No change
Epilepsy or seizure disorder									45.0	40.0	44.0	No linear change	Not available	No change
Obesity									39.6	33.8	37.4	No linear change	Not available	No change
Hypertension/high blood pressure									42.6	37.5	40.6	No linear change	Not available	No change

					F	Prevale	nce							
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools with the following practices regarding parental consent and notification when sexual or reproductive health services are provided:														
School does not provide any sexual or reproductive health services										79.0	81.8	No linear change	Not available	No change
Parental consent is required before any sexual or reproductive health services are provided										17.6	14.3	No linear change	Not available	No change
Parental consent is not required for sexual or reproductive health services and parents are provided with information about services provided only upon request										1.0	0.9	No linear change	Not available	No change
Parental consent is not required for sexual or reproductive health services, but parents may be notified depending on the service provided										0.3	1.4	No linear change	Not available	No change

					I	Prevale	nce							
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools with the following practices regarding parental consent and notification when sexual or reproductive health services are provided:														
Parental consent is not required for sexual or reproductive health services, but parents are notified about all services provided										0.7	1.0	No linear change	Not available	No change
Parental consent is not required for sexual or reproductive health services and parents are not notified about any services provided										1.4	0.6	No linear change	Not available	No change
Percentage of schools with the following practices regarding parental consent and notification when sexual or reproductive health services are referred:														
School does not refer any sexual or reproductive health services										64.4	63.3	No linear change	Not available	No change
Parental consent is required before any sexual or reproductive health services are referred										20.8	22.8	No linear change	Not available	No change

					I	Prevale	nce							
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools with the following practices regarding parental consent and notification when sexual or reproductive health services are referred:														
Parental consent is not required for sexual or reproductive health services and parents are provided with information about referrals provided only upon request										2.6	2.2	No linear change	Not available	No change
Parental consent is not required for sexual or reproductive health services, but parents may be notified depending on the referral provided										6.6	5.5	No linear change	Not available	No change
Parental consent is not required for sexual or reproductive health services, but parents are notified about all referrals provided										1.5	0.7	No linear change	Not available	No change
Parental consent is not required for sexual or reproductive health services and parents are not notified about any referrals provided										4.1	5.5	No linear change	Not available	No change

					I	Prevale	nce							
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
SHS PM 2. Percentage of schools that provide students with on-site services or referrals to healthcare providers for 7 key sexual health services									28.8	15.9	16.5	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
SWCC_1 (4.5.02). Percentage of schools that identify and track students with chronic conditions that may require daily or emergency management (e.g., asthma, food allergies)									95.6	97.8	96.0	No linear change	Not available	No change
SWCC_2 (4.5.05). Percentage of schools that have protocols that ensure students with a chronic condition that may require daily or emergency management are enrolled into private, state, or federally funded insurance programs if eligible									62.9	64.5	58.2	No linear change	Not available	No change
SWCC_3 (4.5.08). Percentage of schools that provide referrals to community-based medical care providers for students identified with chronic conditions or at risk for activity, diet, and weight-related chronic conditions									47.6	40.8	44.9	No linear change	Not available	No change

					I	Prevale	nce							
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Family and Community Involvement														
Percentage of schools that have done any of the following activities during the current school year:														
Provided parents and families with information about how to communicate with their child about sex									14.8	21.7	12.6	No linear change	Not available	Decreased
Provided parents with information about how to monitor their child (e.g., setting parental expectations, keeping track of their child, responding when their child breaks the rules)									64.8	58.8	55.8	Decreased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
Involved parents as school volunteers in the delivery of health education activities and services									29.3	26.9	22.9	No linear change	Not available	No change
Linked parents and families to health services and programs in the community									75.7	72.3	72.7	No linear change	Not available	No change
Percentage of schools that use electronic, paper, or oral communication to inform parents about school health services and programs									77.3	79.3	80.8	No linear change	Not available	No change

	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools that participate in a program in which family or community members serve as role models to students or mentor students, such as the Big Brothers Big Sisters program									63.5	68.9	65.6	No linear change	Not available	No change
Percentage of schools that provide service-learning opportunities for students									68.9	72.8	63.0	No linear change	Not available	Decreased
Percentage of schools that provide peer tutoring opportunities for students									87.5	85.2	86.3	No linear change	Not available	No change
Percentage of schools in which students' families helped develop or implement policies and programs related to school health during the past two years									36.0	40.6	30.5	No linear change	Not available	Decreased
SSE PM 5. Percentage of schools that implement school connectedness strategies									89.7	92.9	89.1	No linear change	Not available	No change
SSE PM 6. Percentage of schools that implement parent engagement strategies for all students									50.5	49.9	43.5	No linear change	Not available	No change

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	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Required Health Education														
Percentage of schools in which students take only one required health education course									43.0	43.4	40.8	No linear change	Not available	No change
Percentage of schools in which students take two or more required health education courses									17.1	18.1	21.4	No linear change	Not available	No change
Percentage of schools that taught a required health education course in the following grades:*														
6th grade									25.7	26.6	32.1	No linear change	Not available	No change
7th grade									27.9	26.4	31.2	No linear change	Not available	No change
8th grade									26.9	28.8	32.0	No linear change	Not available	No change
9th grade									39.0	38.4	42.2	No linear change	Not available	No change

* The 2008-2018 results published here may differ slightly from the 2008-2018 results published in site reports. This is because the site reports excluded data from schools that do not contain the grade in the question. Because grade information is not available in a consistent format for all years, data from these schools are included in the trend analysis. ¹Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model, p < 0.05. ²Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

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	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools that taught a required health education course in the following grades:*														
10th grade									19.7	23.4	24.2	No linear change	Not available	No change
11th grade									15.3	18.3	19.5	No linear change	Not available	No change
12th grade									14.0	17.3	19.0	No linear change	Not available	No change
Among schools that required a health education course, percentage that required students who fail the course to repeat it									67.3	65.4	70.5	No linear change	Not available	No change

* The 2008-2018 results published here may differ slightly from the 2008-2018 results published in site reports. This is because the site reports excluded data from schools that do not contain the grade in the question. Because grade information is not available in a consistent format for all years, data from these schools are included in the trend analysis. ¹Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model, p < 0.05. ²Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.
| | | | | | F | Prevale | nce | | | | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|---------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | 1998 | 2000 | 2002 | 2004 | 2006 | 2008 | 2010 | 2012 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | Linear
Change ¹ | Quadratic
Change ¹ | 2016-2018
Change ² |
| Percentage of schools in which the health
education curriculum addresses the
following skills: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Comprehending concepts related to
health promotion and disease prevention
to enhance health | | | | | | | | | 79.1 | 79.0 | 83.2 | No linear
change | Not
available | No change |
| Analyzing the influence of family, peers,
culture, media, technology, and other
factors on health behaviors | | | | | | | | | 76.6 | 77.6 | 82.9 | Increased, 2014-2018 | Not
available | No change |
| Accessing valid information and products and services to enhance health | | | | | | | | | 74.0 | 76.3 | 79.9 | No linear
change | Not
available | No change |
| Using interpersonal communication
skills to enhance health and avoid or
reduce health risks | | | | | | | | | 79.3 | 78.0 | 82.5 | No linear
change | Not
available | No change |
| Using decision-making skills to enhance health | | | | | | | | | 79.4 | 80.5 | 84.8 | No linear
change | Not
available | No change |

							2016 2010							
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools in which the health education curriculum addresses the following skills:														
Using goal-setting skills to enhance health									76.2	79.0	84.8	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
Practicing health-enhancing behaviors to avoid or reduce risks									79.7	80.4	84.5	No linear change	Not available	No change
Advocating for personal, family, and community health									73.9	75.5	82.7	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	Increased
Percentage of schools in which those who teach sexual health education are provided with the following materials:														
Goals, objectives, and expected outcomes for sexual health education									86.9	87.5	90.1	No linear change	Not available	No change
A written health education curriculum that includes objectives and content addressing sexual health education									82.7	84.5	86.3	No linear change	Not available	No change

	Prevalence													
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools in which those who teach sexual health education are provided with the following materials:														
A chart describing the annual scope and sequence of instruction for sexual health education									69.9	77.5	77.4	No linear change	Not available	No change
Strategies that are age-appropriate, relevant, and actively engage students in learning									84.1	86.2	90.0	No linear change	Not available	No change
Methods to assess student knowledge and skills related to sexual health education									81.8	78.7	84.5	No linear change	Not available	No change
Percentage of schools that provide curricula or supplementary materials that include HIV, STD, or pregnancy prevention information that is relevant to lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, and questioning youth									28.5	48.4	53.4	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
Percentage of schools in which health education instruction is required in any of grades 6 through 12									62.8	63.7	72.9	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	Increased

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	Prevalence													
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools in which teachers tried to increase student knowledge on the following topics in a required course in any of grades 6 through 12 during the current school year:														
Alcohol- or other drug-use prevention									80.3	79.0	84.7	No linear change	Not available	No change
Asthma									53.3	54.9	56.8	No linear change	Not available	No change
Chronic disease prevention										77.6	80.0	No linear change	Not available	No change
Emotional and mental health									68.6	70.8	75.2	No linear change	Not available	No change
Epilepsy or seizure disorder									34.4	40.3	43.3	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
Food allergies									51.8	55.8	58.2	No linear change	Not available	No change
Foodborne illness prevention									53.2	53.7	58.8	No linear change	Not available	No change
Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) prevention									78.2	71.7	76.1	No linear change	Not available	No change

 1Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model, $p \le 0.05.$ $^2Based on t-test analysis, <math display="inline">p \le 0.05.$

	Prevalence													2016 2010
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools in which teachers tried to increase student knowledge on the following topics in a required course in any of grades 6 through 12 during the current school year:														
Human sexuality									69.5	70.5	72.0	No linear change	Not available	No change
Infectious disease prevention (e.g., influenza [flu] prevention)									68.8	74.5	76.2	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
Injury prevention and safety									76.4	81.0	83.9	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
Nutrition and dietary behavior									86.9	90.2	92.7	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
Physical activity and fitness									94.5	94.6	95.2	No linear change	Not available	No change
Pregnancy prevention									70.8	67.4	71.2	No linear change	Not available	No change
Sexually transmitted disease (STD) prevention									77.2	73.6	76.9	No linear change	Not available	No change
Suicide prevention									62.7	60.2	68.4	No linear change	Not available	Increased

	Prevalence													
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools in which teachers tried to increase student knowledge on the following topics in a required course in any of grades 6 through 12 during the current school year:														
Tobacco-use prevention									79.1	79.4	83.2	No linear change	Not available	No change
Violence prevention (e.g., bullying, fighting, dating violence prevention)									84.0	85.2	89.4	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
Percentage of schools in which teachers taught the following tobacco-use prevention topics in a required course for students in any of grades 6 through 12 during the current school year:														
Identifying tobacco products and the harmful substances they contain									68.6	69.5	73.6	No linear change	Not available	No change
Identifying short- and long-term health consequences of tobacco use									71.0	70.1	75.6	No linear change	Not available	No change
Identifying social, economic, and cosmetic consequences of tobacco use									64.2	63.0	70.9	No linear change	Not available	Increased

						2016 2010								
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools in which teachers taught the following tobacco-use prevention topics in a required course for students in any of grades 6 through 12 during the current school year:														
Understanding the addictive nature of nicotine									66.7	65.4	71.0	No linear change	Not available	No change
Effects of nicotine on the adolescent brain										61.8	69.0	No linear change	Not available	Increased
Effects of tobacco use on athletic performance									66.2	63.7	73.3	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	Increased
Effects of second-hand smoke and benefits of a smoke-free environment									67.6	65.2	74.1	No linear change	Not available	Increased
Understanding the social influences on tobacco use, including media, family, peers, and culture									66.1	64.5	71.2	No linear change	Not available	No change
Identifying reasons why students do and do not use tobacco									66.4	62.5	70.7	No linear change	Not available	Increased
Making accurate assessments of how many peers use tobacco									56.5	55.4	62.0	No linear change	Not available	No change

					I	Prevale	nce					. .		2016 2010
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools in which teachers taught the following tobacco-use prevention topics in a required course for students in any of grades 6 through 12 during the current school year:														
Using interpersonal communication skills to avoid tobacco use (e.g., refusal skills, assertiveness)									67.6	64.0	70.6	No linear change	Not available	No change
Using goal-setting and decision-making skills related to not using tobacco									65.3	63.4	68.6	No linear change	Not available	No change
Finding valid information and services related to tobacco-use prevention and cessation									59.2	57.2	64.3	No linear change	Not available	No change
Supporting others who abstain from or want to quit using tobacco									58.2	57.3	64.5	No linear change	Not available	No change
Identifying harmful effects of tobacco use on fetal development									60.1	59.4	66.5	No linear change	Not available	No change
Relationship between using tobacco and alcohol or other drugs									66.2	62.8	68.1	No linear change	Not available	No change

	Prevalence													
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools in which teachers taught the following tobacco-use prevention topics in a required course for students in any of grades 6 through 12 during the current school year:														
How addiction to tobacco use can be treated									59.1	57.6	64.4	No linear change	Not available	No change
Understanding school policies and community laws related to the sale and use of tobacco products									62.4	60.7	65.7	No linear change	Not available	No change
Benefits of tobacco cessation programs									53.1	52.6	57.3	No linear change	Not available	No change
Percentage of schools in which teachers taught the following sexual health topics in a required course for students in any of grades 6, 7, or 8 during the current school year:														
How HIV and other STDs are transmitted									73.3	63.0	68.1	No linear change	Not available	No change
Health consequences of HIV, other STDs, and pregnancy									72.9	61.3	68.5	No linear change	Not available	No change

					I	Prevale	nce							
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools in which teachers taught the following sexual health topics in a required course for students in any of grades 6, 7, or 8 during the current school year:														
The benefits of being sexually abstinent									71.0	62.1	66.9	No linear change	Not available	No change
How to access valid and reliable health information, products, and services related to HIV, other STDs, and pregnancy									62.7	56.3	63.3	No linear change	Not available	No change
The influences of family, peers, media, technology and other factors on sexual risk behaviors									68.6	59.2	66.9	No linear change	Not available	No change
Communication and negotiation skills related to eliminating or reducing risk for HIV, other STDs, and pregnancy									65.1	57.8	67.1	No linear change	Not available	No change
Goal-setting and decision-making skills related to eliminating or reducing risk for HIV, other STDs, and pregnancy									66.2	54.5	65.4	No linear change	Not available	Increased
Influencing and supporting others to avoid or reduce sexual risk behaviors									63.9	54.5	63.0	No linear change	Not available	No change

	Prevalence													
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools in which teachers taught the following sexual health topics in a required course for students in any of grades 6, 7, or 8 during the current school year:														
Efficacy of condoms, that is, how well condoms work and do not work									46.4	44.5	52.7	No linear change	Not available	No change
The importance of using condoms consistently and correctly									41.1	41.3	49.9	No linear change	Not available	No change
How to obtain condoms									30.5	33.2	43.0	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
How to correctly use a condom									25.3	33.4	41.4	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
Methods of contraception other than condoms										36.0	47.9	Increased, 2016-2018	Not available	Increased
The importance of using a condom at the same time as another form of contraception to prevent both STDs and pregnancy									40.0	37.5	49.5	No linear change	Not available	Increased
How to create and sustain healthy and respectful relationships									65.5	56.9	66.7	No linear change	Not available	No change

					I	Prevale								
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools in which teachers taught the following sexual health topics in a required course for students in any of grades 6, 7, or 8 during the current school year:														
The importance of limiting the number of sexual partners									50.1	47.3	59.4	No linear change	Not available	Increased
Preventive care (such as screenings and immunizations) that is necessary to maintain reproductive and sexual health									53.0	46.6	58.5	No linear change	Not available	Increased
Sexual orientation										33.7	43.7	No linear change	Not available	No change
Gender roles, gender identity, or gender expression										33.7	42.5	No linear change	Not available	No change

	Prevalence													
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools in which teachers taught the following sexual health topics in a required course for students in any of grades 9, 10, 11, or 12 during the current school year:														
How HIV and other STDs are transmitted									83.0	80.4	87.4	No linear change	Not available	No change
Health consequences of HIV, other STDs, and pregnancy									83.6	81.2	86.6	No linear change	Not available	No change
The benefits of being sexually abstinent									84.4	81.3	85.6	No linear change	Not available	No change
How to access valid and reliable health information, products, and services related to HIV, other STDs, and pregnancy									79.6	79.4	84.5	No linear change	Not available	No change
The influences of family, peers, media, technology and other factors on sexual risk behaviors									80.6	81.2	84.6	No linear change	Not available	No change
Communication and negotiation skills related to eliminating or reducing risk for HIV, other STDs, and pregnancy									77.4	79.6	81.9	No linear change	Not available	No change

	Prevalence													
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools in which teachers taught the following sexual health topics in a required course for students in any of grades 9, 10, 11, or 12 during the current school year:														
Goal-setting and decision-making skills related to eliminating or reducing risk for HIV, other STDs, and pregnancy									77.3	79.5	83.8	No linear change	Not available	No change
Influencing and supporting others to avoid or reduce sexual risk behaviors									76.6	79.5	78.6	No linear change	Not available	No change
Efficacy of condoms, that is, how well condoms work and do not work									68.6	69.6	72.2	No linear change	Not available	No change
The importance of using condoms consistently and correctly									64.8	63.3	73.0	No linear change	Not available	No change
How to obtain condoms									55.4	56.7	66.2	No linear change	Not available	No change
How to correctly use a condom									52.0	55.1	65.1	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change

	Prevalence													
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools in which teachers taught the following sexual health topics in a required course for students in any of grades 9, 10, 11, or 12 during the current school year:														
Methods of contraception other than condoms										69.4	73.1	No linear change	Not available	No change
The importance of using a condom at the same time as another form of contraception to prevent both STDs and pregnancy									65.1	65.5	79.6	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	Increased
How to create and sustain healthy and respectful relationships									77.7	77.8	88.1	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	Increased
The importance of limiting the number of sexual partners									79.6	77.0	83.9	No linear change	Not available	No change
Preventive care (such as screenings and immunizations) that is necessary to maintain reproductive and sexual health									80.1	72.6	81.0	No linear change	Not available	No change
Sexual orientation										53.2	63.5	No linear change	Not available	No change
Gender roles, gender identity, or gender expression										55.8	61.7	No linear change	Not available	No change

	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools in which teachers assessed the ability of students to do each of the following in a required course for students in any of grades 6, 7, or 8 during the current school year:														
Comprehend concepts important to prevent HIV, other STDs, and pregnancy									66.0	56.1	60.3	No linear change	Not available	No change
Analyze the influence of family, peers, culture, media, technology, and other factors on sexual risk behaviors									60.8	51.2	59.6	No linear change	Not available	No change
Access valid information, products, and services to prevent HIV, other STDs, and pregnancy									52.5	48.4	56.9	No linear change	Not available	No change
Use interpersonal communication skills to avoid or reduce sexual risk behaviors									59.4	51.2	59.7	No linear change	Not available	No change
Use decision-making skills to prevent HIV, other STDs, and pregnancy									61.2	53.3	62.1	No linear change	Not available	No change

	Prevalence													
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools in which teachers assessed the ability of students to do each of the following in a required course for students in any of grades 6, 7, or 8 during the current school year:														
Set personal goals that enhance health, take steps to achieve these goals, and monitor progress in achieving them									62.2	53.4	62.9	No linear change	Not available	No change
Influence and support others to avoid or reduce sexual risk behaviors									56.5	50.5	56.3	No linear change	Not available	No change
Percentage of schools in which teachers assessed the ability of students to do each of the following in a required course for students in any of grades 9, 10, 11, or 12 during the current school year:														
Comprehend concepts important to prevent HIV, other STDs, and pregnancy									76.7	81.6	79.7	No linear change	Not available	No change
Analyze the influence of family, peers, culture, media, technology, and other factors on sexual risk behaviors									73.1	78.3	80.5	No linear change	Not available	No change

				2016 2010										
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools in which teachers assessed the ability of students to do each of the following in a required course for students in any of grades 9, 10, 11, or 12 during the current school year:														
Access valid information, products, and services to prevent HIV, other STDs, and pregnancy									72.5	76.7	75.4	No linear change	Not available	No change
Use interpersonal communication skills to avoid or reduce sexual risk behaviors									76.3	80.6	79.7	No linear change	Not available	No change
Use decision-making skills to prevent HIV, other STDs, and pregnancy									77.1	80.1	80.4	No linear change	Not available	No change
Set personal goals that enhance health, take steps to achieve these goals, and monitor progress in achieving them									75.7	77.5	77.3	No linear change	Not available	No change
Influence and support others to avoid or reduce sexual risk behaviors									73.1	76.6	77.9	No linear change	Not available	No change

	Prevalence													
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools in which teachers taught the following nutrition and dietary behavior topics in a required course for students in any of grades 6 through 12 during the current school year:														
Benefits of healthy eating									82.7	85.8	86.6	No linear change	Not available	No change
Benefits of drinking plenty of water									83.3	87.5	88.4	No linear change	Not available	No change
Benefits of eating breakfast every day										85.9	85.5	No linear change	Not available	No change
Food guidance using the current Dietary Guidelines for Americans (e.g., MyPlate)									75.7	78.9	77.9	No linear change	Not available	No change
Using food labels									73.6	78.2	77.9	No linear change	Not available	No change
Differentiating between nutritious and non-nutritious beverages									77.0	83.0	81.1	No linear change	Not available	No change
Balancing food intake and physical activity									81.2	83.5	84.9	No linear change	Not available	No change

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	Prevalence													
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools in which teachers taught the following nutrition and dietary behavior topics in a required course for students in any of grades 6 through 12 during the current school year:														
Eating more fruits, vegetables, and whole grain products									79.3	82.8	83.5	No linear change	Not available	No change
Choosing foods and snacks that are low in solid fat (i.e., saturated and trans fat)									74.7	78.6	79.8	No linear change	Not available	No change
Choosing foods, snacks, and beverages that are low in added sugars									76.3	79.0	81.5	No linear change	Not available	No change
Choosing foods and snacks that are low in sodium									73.9	76.3	77.0	No linear change	Not available	No change
Eating a variety of foods that are high in calcium									72.3	73.0	73.4	No linear change	Not available	No change
Eating a variety of foods that are high in iron									69.7	72.6	70.8	No linear change	Not available	No change
Food safety									67.8	73.3	72.1	No linear change	Not available	No change
Preparing healthy meals and snacks									71.8	76.0	75.1	No linear change	Not available	No change

 1Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model, $p \le 0.05.$ $^2Based on t-test analysis, <math display="inline">p \le 0.05.$

	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools in which teachers taught the following nutrition and dietary behavior topics in a required course for students in any of grades 6 through 12 during the current school year:														
Risks of unhealthy weight control practices									75.1	78.6	78.7	No linear change	Not available	No change
Accepting body size differences									72.2	76.1	76.3	No linear change	Not available	No change
Signs, symptoms, and treatment for eating disorders									65.4	70.8	68.9	No linear change	Not available	No change
Relationship between diet and chronic diseases									68.4	74.6	73.7	No linear change	Not available	No change
Assessing body mass index (BMI)									72.4	74.3	76.4	No linear change	Not available	No change

					I	Prevale	nce							2016 2010
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools in which teachers taught the following physical activity topics in a required course for students in any of grades 6 through 12 during the current school year:														
Short-term and long-term benefits of physical activity, including reducing the risks for chronic disease									89.2	91.2	93.5	No linear change	Not available	No change
Mental and social benefits of physical activity									88.4	87.6	90.9	No linear change	Not available	No change
Health-related fitness (i.e., cardiorespiratory endurance, muscular endurance, muscular strength, flexibility, and body composition)									90.3	92.3	91.5	No linear change	Not available	No change
Phases of a workout (i.e., warm-up, workout, cool down)									88.3	91.6	91.9	No linear change	Not available	No change
Recommended amounts and types of moderate, vigorous, muscle-strengthening, and bone-strengthening physical activity									86.7	89.8	88.6	No linear change	Not available	No change
Decreasing sedentary activities (e.g., television viewing)									87.7	89.8	89.9	No linear change	Not available	No change

	Prevalence													
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools in which teachers taught the following physical activity topics in a required course for students in any of grades 6 through 12 during the current school year:														
Preventing injury during physical activity									88.5	90.9	92.5	No linear change	Not available	No change
Weather-related safety (e.g., avoiding heat stroke, hypothermia, and sunburn while physically active)									85.5	88.1	90.6	No linear change	Not available	No change
Dangers of using performance-enhancing drugs (e.g., steroids)									73.3	76.2	77.2	No linear change	Not available	No change
Increasing daily physical activity									89.8	93.2	93.2	No linear change	Not available	No change
Incorporating physical activity into daily life (without relying on a structured exercise plan or special equipment)									88.2	90.6	92.2	No linear change	Not available	No change
Using safety equipment for specific physical activities									85.8	87.5	90.1	No linear change	Not available	No change
Benefits of drinking water before, during, and after physical activity									90.1	92.9	93.6	No linear change	Not available	No change

	Prevalence													
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools that taught all 13 physical activity topics during the current school year									66.6	69.7	72.3	No linear change	Not available	No change
ESHE_PM_2a: Percentage of schools that teach 11 key HIV, STD, and pregnancy prevention topics in a required course during grades 6, 7, or 8 and during grades 9, 10, 11, or 12									38.4	32.6	50.6	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	Increased
ESHE_PM_2b: Percentage of schools that assess the ability of students to do 7 skills in a required course taught during grades 6, 7, or 8 and during grades 9, 10, 11, or 12									53.4	46.7	57.6	No linear change	Not available	Increased
ESHE_PM_2c: Percentage of schools in which those who teach sexual health education are provided with key materials for teaching sexual health education									67.8	69.9	73.6	No linear change	Not available	No change

					F									
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools that provided parents and families with health information designed to increase parent and family knowledge of the following topics during the current school year:														
HIV prevention, STD prevention, or teen pregnancy prevention									28.0	29.6	27.3	No linear change	Not available	No change
Tobacco-use prevention									32.2	31.9	36.1	No linear change	Not available	No change
Physical activity									47.8	46.0	49.2	No linear change	Not available	No change
Nutrition and healthy eating									43.8	44.1	45.3	No linear change	Not available	No change

	Prevalence													
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools that provided parents and families with health information designed to increase parent and family knowledge of the following topics during the current school year:														
Asthma									23.5	22.9	24.1	No linear change	Not available	No change
Food allergies									22.5	25.3	29.2	No linear change	Not available	No change
Diabetes									24.2	26.6	28.6	No linear change	Not available	No change
Preventing student bullying and sexual harassment, including electronic aggression (i.e., cyber-bullying)									71.6	68.6	67.8	No linear change	Not available	No change
Percentage of schools in which teachers have given students health education homework assignments or activities to do at home with their parents during the current school year									56.5	53.0	49.7	No linear change	Not available	No change

	Prevalence													
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Professional Development														
Percentage of schools in which the lead health education teacher received professional development on the following topics during the two years before the survey:														
Alcohol- or other drug-use prevention									32.3	35.9	41.8	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
Asthma									24.3	24.7	31.3	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
Chronic disease prevention										36.1	39.7	No linear change	Not available	No change
Emotional and mental health									34.4	40.5	49.4	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	Increased
Epilepsy or seizure disorder									22.5	23.2	32.9	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	Increased
Food allergies									22.4	28.4	32.8	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change

	Prevalence													
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools in which the lead health education teacher received professional development on the following topics during the two years before the survey:														
Foodborne illness prevention									17.9	23.6	28.8	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
HIV prevention									44.1	48.6	45.0	No linear change	Not available	No change
Human sexuality									37.5	44.5	40.2	No linear change	Not available	No change
Infectious disease prevention (e.g., flu prevention)									37.6	39.2	45.5	No linear change	Not available	No change
Injury prevention and safety									45.9	51.7	47.7	No linear change	Not available	No change
Nutrition and dietary behavior									37.2	40.6	39.2	No linear change	Not available	No change

	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools in which the lead health education teacher received professional development on the following topics during the two years before the survey:														
Physical activity and fitness									54.2	59.6	56.7	No linear change	Not available	No change
Pregnancy prevention									28.9	38.9	38.2	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
STD prevention									38.2	43.2	40.0	No linear change	Not available	No change
Suicide prevention									33.6	42.3	48.8	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change

	Prevalence													
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools in which the lead health education teacher received professional development on the following topics during the two years before the survey:														
Tobacco-use prevention									33.4	35.6	38.7	No linear change	Not available	No change
Violence prevention (e.g., bullying, fighting, dating violence prevention)									66.3	63.0	63.0	No linear change	Not available	No change
Percentage of schools in which the lead health education teacher received professional development on the following topics during the two years before the survey:														
Teaching students with physical, medical, or cognitive disabilities									51.6	62.7	69.5	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
Teaching students of various cultural backgrounds									50.0	61.5	66.7	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
Teaching students with limited English proficiency									53.3	65.7	67.3	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change

					I	Prevale	nce							2016 2010
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools in which the lead health education teacher received professional development on the following topics during the two years before the survey:														
Teaching students of different sexual orientations or gender identities									18.9	35.6	38.2	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
Using interactive teaching methods (e.g., role plays, cooperative group activities)									64.0	68.6	69.2	No linear change	Not available	No change
Encouraging family or community involvement									45.4	52.6	52.2	No linear change	Not available	No change
Teaching skills for behavior change									46.4	56.8	62.8	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
Classroom management techniques (e.g., social skills training, environmental modification, conflict resolution and mediation, behavior management)									64.9	70.8	73.5	Increased, 2014-2018	Not available	No change
Assessing or evaluating students in health education									38.8	43.1	46.3	No linear change	Not available	No change

	Prevalence													
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools in which the lead health education teacher received professional development on the following topics related to teaching sexual health education:														
Aligning lessons and materials with the district scope and sequence for sexual health education										44.4	43.0	No linear change	Not available	No change
Creating a comfortable and safe learning environment for students receiving sexual health education										43.2	42.0	No linear change	Not available	No change
Connecting students to on-site or community-based sexual health services										33.6	34.7	No linear change	Not available	No change
Using a variety of effective instructional strategies to deliver sexual health education										43.4	41.3	No linear change	Not available	No change
Building student skills in HIV, other STD, and pregnancy prevention										41.1	41.4	No linear change	Not available	No change

	Prevalence													
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools in which the lead health education teacher received professional development on the following topics related to teaching sexual health education:														
Assessing student knowledge and skills in sexual health education										41.1	39.9	No linear change	Not available	No change
Understanding current district or school board policies or curriculum guidance regarding sexual health education										46.8	44.9	No linear change	Not available	No change
Percentage of schools in which the lead health education teacher would like to receive professional development on the following topics:														
Alcohol- or other drug-use prevention									63.5	62.5	58.9	No linear change	Not available	No change
Asthma									48.9	53.8	52.3	No linear change	Not available	No change
Chronic disease prevention (e.g., diabetes, obesity prevention)										62.3	58.2	No linear change	Not available	No change

	Prevalence 1998 2000 2002 2004 2006 2008 2010 2012 2014 2016 20													
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools in which the lead health education teacher would like to receive professional development on the following topics:														
Emotional and mental health									62.8	64.7	65.6	No linear change	Not available	No change
Epilepsy or seizure disorder									49.3	53.2	52.7	No linear change	Not available	No change
Food allergies									53.1	52.5	50.6	No linear change	Not available	No change
Foodborne illness prevention									49.2	49.8	50.2	No linear change	Not available	No change
HIV prevention									60.8	54.5	53.1	No linear change	Not available	No change
Human sexuality									58.2	54.5	55.0	No linear change	Not available	No change
Infectious disease prevention (e.g., flu prevention)									53.3	55.5	55.7	No linear change	Not available	No change

	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools in which the lead health education teacher would like to receive professional development on the following topics:														
Injury prevention and safety									56.4	59.3	59.5	No linear change	Not available	No change
Nutrition and dietary behavior									64.4	69.6	63.6	No linear change	Not available	No change
Physical activity and fitness									59.9	65.1	61.8	No linear change	Not available	No change
Pregnancy prevention									52.9	50.3	48.9	No linear change	Not available	No change
STD prevention									59.3	53.8	52.2	No linear change	Not available	No change

	Prevalence													
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools in which the lead health education teacher would like to receive professional development on the following topics:														
Suicide prevention									67.8	63.9	68.8	No linear change	Not available	No change
Tobacco-use prevention									56.1	56.3	52.4	No linear change	Not available	No change
Violence prevention (e.g., bullying, fighting, dating violence prevention)									69.1	69.0	70.7	No linear change	Not available	No change
Percentage of schools in which the lead health education teacher would like to receive professional development on the following topics:														
Teaching students with physical, medical, or cognitive disabilities									61.8	63.4	65.4	No linear change	Not available	No change
Teaching students of various cultural backgrounds									57.6	55.6	60.4	No linear change	Not available	No change

	Prevalence													2016 2019
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools in which the lead health education teacher would like to receive professional development on the following topics:														
Teaching students with limited English proficiency									53.2	52.7	56.6	No linear change	Not available	No change
Teaching students of different sexual orientations or gender identities									56.0	59.3	59.5	No linear change	Not available	No change
Using interactive teaching methods (e.g., role plays, cooperative group activities)									60.8	62.0	55.2	No linear change	Not available	No change
Encouraging family or community involvement									60.9	65.2	62.5	No linear change	Not available	No change
Teaching skills for behavior change									68.2	67.0	64.9	No linear change	Not available	No change
Classroom management techniques (e.g., social skills training, environmental modification, conflict resolution and mediation, behavior management)									60.0	60.6	61.4	No linear change	Not available	No change
Assessing or evaluating students in health education									60.1	58.5	59.7	No linear change	Not available	No change

					I									
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools in which the lead health education teacher would like to receive professional development on each of the following topics related to teaching sexual health education:														
Aligning lessons and materials with the district scope and sequence for sexual health education										51.1	55.7	No linear change	Not available	No change
Creating a comfortable and safe learning environment for students receiving sexual health education										47.6	56.0	Increased, 2016-2018	Not available	Increased
Connecting students to on-site or community-based sexual health services										53.1	53.8	No linear change	Not available	No change
Using a variety of effective instructional strategies to deliver sexual health education										55.7	61.9	No linear change	Not available	No change

	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools in which the lead health education teacher would like to receive professional development on each of the following topics related to teaching sexual health education:														
Building student skills in HIV, other STD, and pregnancy prevention										51.5	57.6	No linear change	Not available	No change
Assessing student knowledge and skills in sexual health education										52.5	55.2	No linear change	Not available	No change
Understanding current district or school board policies or curriculum guidance regarding sexual health education										52.5	59.0	No linear change	Not available	No change

	Prevalence													2016 2010
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Professional Preparation														
Percentage of schools in which the major emphasis of the lead health education teacher's professional preparation was on the following:														
Health education or health and physical education combined (a or b)									37.3	47.3	39.6	No linear change	Not available	No change
Physical education, kinesiology, exercise science or exercise physiology (c or e)									25.8	25.4	28.5	No linear change	Not available	No change
Home economics or family and consumer science, biology or other science, or nutrition (f, g, or k)									12.9	7.0	11.8	No linear change	Not available	Increased
Nursing or counseling (h or i)									7.0	4.6	4.7	No linear change	Not available	No change
Public health or other (j or l)									9.2	5.9	8.6	No linear change	Not available	No change

Prevalence														
	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	Linear Change ¹	Quadratic Change ¹	2016-2018 Change ²
Percentage of schools in which the lead health education teacher was certified, licensed, or endorsed by the state to teach health education in middle school or high school									64.1	61.3	59.3	No linear change	Not available	No change
Percentage of schools in which the lead health education teacher had the following number of years of experience in teaching health education courses or topics:														
1 year									7.9	16.8	10.6	No linear change	Not available	Decreased
2 to 5 years									22.2	17.9	21.1	No linear change	Not available	No change
6 to 9 years									18.7	11.7	16.5	No linear change	Not available	No change
10 to 14 years									16.8	16.9	16.4	No linear change	Not available	No change
15 years or more									34.4	36.7	35.4	No linear change	Not available	No change