

2009 FCAT WRITING

GRADE 4
EXPOSITORY

ANCHOR SET



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Introduction

Student papers are scored following administration of the FCAT Writing assessment each February. Prior to each scoring session, members of the Writing Rangefinder Committee (comprised of Florida educators) read student responses and select papers to represent the range of quality allowed within the established criteria for each score point on the rubric. The scoring contractor uses these papers to train the readers for the holistic scoring of the FCAT Writing responses. Each anchor set (scoring guide) includes a student response and an annotation to explain why it was assigned a particular score. This provides the basis for developing a common understanding of the scoring criteria. A skilled scoring director and team leaders are responsible for training, assisting, and monitoring readers throughout the training and holistic scoring process. All scoring is monitored by Florida Department of Education staff.

It should be noted that the nature of holistic scoring addresses the writing elements of focus, organization, support, and conventions as an interrelated body of evidence. These elements are not scored separately or analytically. More information about the holistic scoring method and links to the FCAT Writing rubrics are available at http://fcat.fldoe.org/rubrcpag.asp.

Structure of Anchor Sets

The released 2009 FCAT Writing Anchor Sets for Grades 4, 8, and 10 contain examples of responses used as training materials for the 2009 writing assessment. Personal information has been removed or fictionalized to protect the identity of the writer. Where appropriate, papers posing potential issues for public release, such as legibility or sensitive content, have been removed. In some cases, responses from Qualifying Set 1 (examination materials required for potential scorers) are substituted to provide examples of additional training materials. An asterisk (*) is used in the heading to indicate that the previous anchor paper was removed or that the qualifying paper is a substitution.

Description of Prompt for Grade 4: Writing to Explain (Expository)

The Grade 4 expository prompt directed the student to think about and explain why it is important to follow rules.

Anchor Paper 1-A

I follow rules! Do you?

To fregion with I follow important

rules at school. They re important

locause if we didn't follow them

wo would get hurt.

Anchor Paper 1-B

Score Point: 1

The writing minimally addresses the danger of not following rules. There is little evidence of an organizational pattern due to the brevity of the response. Support is sparse, limited to a single idea: "They're important because if we didn't follow them we would get hurt." Word choice is limited, and errors in basic conventions do not impede communication.

Anchor Paper 2-A

It is inportant to follow rules. So everyone knows what they got to do. Other why's if your teacher says put your docks in your desk, and your reading in your dackpack, and if you don't she or he will take rocesse away.

Anchor Paper 2-B

Score Point: 1

The response minimally addresses the informative value of rules. Although transitions such as "So" and "if" are used to signal movement in the text, the response is too brief to exhibit an organizational pattern. Support is sparse, primarily consisting of this sole example: "Other why's if your teacher says put your dook's in your desk, and your reading in your dackpack. and if you don't she or he will take recesse away." Word choice is limited. Errors in basic conventions do not impede communication.

Anchor Paper 3-A

The reason why they have rules are because They don'T wan't you To get hert. or get In Troubue by The Princ I rah, and They want you To stay Together for you won't get Lost. and The other reason why you stay with some one is because If they get hertyou can help them.

Anchor Paper 3-B

Score Point: 2

The writing addresses the purpose of rules. Although a weak attempt to organize is evident, supporting ideas are inadequately developed. Details are provided primarily through a list of reasons rules are imposed, with bare extensions adding minimal information: "They don'T wan't you To geT herT. or geT In Trouble by The PrIncIpaL. and They want you To stay TogeTheR for you won't geT LosT. and The oTheR reason why you stay wITh some one Is because If they get hert you can heLP them." Word choice is limited, and sentences are simple constructions. Frequent errors in capitalization and punctuation do not impede communication.

Anchor Paper 4-A

There	There	ore m vies c vor+ 9	any re at scho	sones of one	VOLY Lesone
TIONE	.	You SI	4 2		
Son (ould a	150 G	T A	cut.	en out.
(71)4	APO CO	you old	+ 76114 -	+0 PI	the trouble, acei Pals duvie.
the r	Incond Vies,	lugin,	these o	re is	ome of

Anchor Paper 4-B

Score Point: 2

This response generally focuses on how following school rules prevents injury and punishment. Although there is an apparent organizational pattern, supporting ideas lack development. Support is provided primarily through a list of repercussions one faces if rules are not followed: "and you could Get an eye PoKen out. You could also Get A cut . . . and you could Get sent to PrinceiPals ofice. you can also Be sent to Juvie." Word choice is limited, and sentences are simple constructions. Errors occur in basic conventions.

Anchor Paper 5-A

The	reason w	my they	make	rui	es
bad	people.	like	cim	nds. 7	-he
1,1C X +	reason	why	they	make	I uess
hert.	like y old	no C	liming	up	Slides
off an	d' 90 t	herto	YOU	see +)	rats_
40110W	them	and	like be	id peop)(e
PLOKE	1 u 180	are	ment	+0 b	

Anchor Paper 5-B

Score Point: 2

The writing relates to the topic by presenting reasons "they make rules." Although an attempt to organize is apparent, supporting ideas are limited and lack development. Only one reason is extended to offer additional information: "The next reason why they make rules is to make Sher knowwon gets hert like no Climing up slides in my old school some won fell off and got hert. you see thats why we make rules." Word choice is limited. Although an attempt is made to vary sentence structures, most are simple constructions. Errors in basic conventions do not impede communication.

Anchor Paper 6-A

Inagin a School wate home follows the rules ware every one could get hust be some revery you like it? I would NOT! I vould Not like it be cause some people vould get hust make people would be much that the school would be a Message if every one got hust moke be a ple would be in the hospith. Then less people would be in the hospith. Inch less people would call names and pulp people around make even steel things.

The school would be a mess because the new Kids

Anchor Paper 6-B

Score Point: 3

The writing focuses on the consequences of not having school rules. There is an apparent organizational pattern. Although the supporting ideas are extended, they lack development and specific details: "If every one got hurt moRe PeaPle would be in the hospitl. Then less PeaPle would Know how to do diVsin. moRe PeaPle would be mean. Some PeaPle would call names And PuSh PeaPle around mabe even Steel thingS." Word choice and sentence structures are limited. Errors in basic conventions do not impede communication.

Anchor Paper 7-A

School. like fighting in school you cannot fight pouriliges in trouble
Decause you will set in trouble by a teacher. If you run agains they will call your mover and you will set in alot more trouble.
TIN School if you Push you will get a letter send home then when you get to school you
hill go to the office. It is school if your put your hand on someone else you will get in trouble by the teacht the teacht
mill part you in timeoute I In conclaine children follow r many rules at school I have to follow these raics.

Anchor Paper 7-B

Score Point: 3

The response focuses on the idea that breaking rules leads to punishment. An organizational pattern is apparent, and some commonly used transitional devices help progress the essay. Supporting ideas are extended to provide additional information, but they are inadequately developed: "In School if you Push you will geta letter senD home then when you get to school you will go to the office. In School if you put your hand on someone else you will get in trouble by the teachr. the tearcher will put you in timeout." Word choice is adequate, and an attempt is made to vary sentences. Errors in spelling and punctuation do not impede communication.

Anchor Paper 8-A

Anchor Paper 8-B

Score Point: 3

The response generally focuses on the consequences of not following school rules. An organizational pattern is attempted, and simple transitional devices are used. Supporting ideas are inadequately developed and lack specific details: "Another reason that it is important to follow rules because when you are talking with the princecipal the princepal will tell you the rules like Keep your hands to yourself, No talking in class, and be respectful to your teacher and classmates and your not paying atteion to the princepal you are going to do the oppiste like, Not Keeping your hands to yourself, talking in class, Not being respectful to your teacher and class mates." Word choice is often vague. There is an attempt to vary sentence structures, and knowledge of basic conventions is demonstrated.

Anchor Paper 9-A

Anchor Paper 9-B

Score Point: 4

This response generally focuses on benefits received when rules are followed. An organizational pattern is apparent, and adequate support is provided through examples of rewards one could expect: "If you follow all the rules you mite get a comument from a teacher or a prise. Some people mite respect you and look up to you. When you mite go to coleg they will look at your records and say 'well he is a good stoodent im prowed'. The princible mite call you up to her office and tell you how gratful she is to you." Word choice is adequate, and various sentence structures have been attempted. Knowledge of basic conventions is demonstrated.

Anchor Paper 10-A

It's important to follow rules for many reasons, here are three. We follow rules, for safety, because it's the right thing to do, and prevent total chaos. It is very important follow the rules even though me explain the three reasons we follow rules for ty because rules keep us safe, Without their would be a lot of danger al us. But thanks to rules we are very [think without rules we would I pless as a slug fighting a cat. I a ful that rules help keep us all safe. and mature thing to do. Also following rules is a very important part of the law trouble for not following it is very important ow the rules. Following rules mature thing to do and it makes me as a lark to see people following least we follow rules to prevent total chaos. If we stopped following the rules the Earth would be a crazy

Anchor Paper 10-B

place. Everything would go "Boom!" and "Crash!". But since we do follow them the Earth is not like that. So if we want to prevent total chaos follow the rules.

In Conclusion following the rules keeps us safe, is the mature thing to do, and prevents total chaos. So keep following the rules!

Anchor Paper 10-C

Score Point: 4

The writing focuses on the safety, maturity, and order created by school rules. There is an apparent organizational pattern, and transitional devices are used to introduce and connect ideas. Although these supporting ideas are extended and sometimes developed with specifics, at other times the support is more general and offers less detail: "Last but not least we follow rules to prevent total chaos. If we stopped following the rules the Earth would be a crazy place. Everything would go 'Boom!' and 'Crash!'. But since we do follow them the Earth is not like that. So if we want to prevent total chaos follow the rules." Word choice is generally adequate. Although most sentences are simple constructions, an attempt has been made to vary their structures. Knowledge of basic conventions is demonstrated.

Anchor Paper 11-A

oh yes! Xou need to follow the important Tules. There is a billon of rules that I cherish, but there sonly two that are the most important. first important rule is Never run on the halls. second important rule is don't cost gum in the chool. Now you know two important rules of that you can't do bod to do a school rule bocouse you in serious trouble. I recall a time my friend was running in the halls and I told nning backwards and then...then the upstairs and my friend bump her and she got in serious trouble. ould never run you might fall and hurt your self or get introuble. Running the holls is bod so don't disable. That important rule metime teacher see you and they might lobster red, when a teacher get madis llon toaring at me tollowing the Tules is good disoboring is bad so donif disabea the important rules in your school. [Mrs. Parker] [Mrs. Parker] moving her mouth

Anchor Paper 11-B

Sold what do You have in Your mouth nothing she said and [Mrs.Parker] told her open Your mouth mouth she open her mouth and [Mrs.Parker] . Saw the gum she got in trouble and she eat with the teacher silent lunch

Anchor Paper 11-C

Score Point: 4

This response focuses on the trouble awaiting the student who is "running in the halls" or "eating gum in school." An organizational pattern is evident. Support is provided through the use of personal experiences and specific details: "I recall a time that my friend name [Georgia] was eating gum inside the classroom [Mrs.Parker] didn't notice that she was eating gum until ten o'clock [Mrs.Parker] saw [Georgia] moving her mouth [Mrs.Parker] Said what do you have in your mouth nothing she said and [Mrs.Parker] told her open your mouth mouth she open her mouth and [Mrs.Parker] saw the gum She got in trouble and she eat with the teacher silent lunch." Word choice is adequate, and there is an attempt to vary sentence structures. Errors in punctuation and capitalization do not impede communication.

Anchor Paper 12-A

Its important, to follow school rules beginse You can get with therean, do something wrong on a test and you can get setention. However you can get next. Tou can slip and fall. You can twist your hand you can break a bone. You can also get a bruse It really horts when that happens Any way you would have to go to the nume to give you a cost, some ice and maybe a landade. Those are some things that can happen to you it you get hurt. On the other hand you can do something Wrong on a test. By being something wrong on a test you can get a but grax like an F, lov mitte even act grounded by your momeshe can take your privilege of pluying with your toys, playing in the park or playing Visco games. That would be a burner. Those are somethings that can happen it you do something wrong IN laddition you can get ditention. It that himpened you will have to stay in the office for a long time still you would mis P.E. alt and science. That will start feeling tresing too wood start getting sleety. When It is time to reare your man will have to talk with the princeble. Those are some things that can happen if you get distribution ditention.

Anchor Paper 12-B

rules in school. H is important to follow the

Anchor Paper 12-C

Score Point: 5

The writing focuses on the repercussions of not following rules in school and at home. An organizational pattern is apparent, and common transitional devices are used. Supporting ideas are adequately developed, providing specific details and examples: "However you can get hurt. You can slip and fall. You can twist your hand. You can break a bone. You can also get a bruse. It really hurts When that happens. Any way you would have to go to the nurse to give you a cast, some ice and maybe a bandade. Those are some things that can happen to you if you get hurt." Word choice is adequate, and sentences are varied in structure. Knowledge of conventions is demonstrated.

Anchor Paper 13-A

To start off with it is important to
follow the rules because you could git hart
or werse you could git Staten or it
you Don't lisen in class you could git an F. I just Love rules!
an t. + Just Love rules:
First of all, rules are important
because you could git really hert
I remober one time when I didn't
follow the rules and my mother said
[Julie] do not! I moen do not!
Play at that part of the beach cause
I could git hert and I waited till she looked away and I sumped to
that Side of the beach and I
placed on the Slipery vects and I
fell and I hit my head and Started
to Bleed alot: my man had to
to Bleed alot: my mom had to take me home I knocked out
as soon as the bleeding Stoped and
that is one reuson to lisen to
the vules as you can see, lisening
the vules as you can see, lisening to the vules can keep you safe. Second of all, lisening to
second of all, lisening to
the rules can keeping you tran
being Stolen I remeder when My
being Stolen I remeter when My sister once told me that She got
mad at mon and Stormed off sinewire
and Someone came up and tried to

Anchor Paper 13-B

take her She was so Scared
and as soon as he almost got her
my bab found my sister and he
ained the guy to the ground and
mom always told her never go
Somewhore without parental Super
vison so that is another reason
why you should keep lisenon to
those rules. Last of all, you should
lisen to the teachers when they
tell you rules I remeter a time
when couch [Jones] let us on the
playground he told us no running
that it was tooo wet but I
didnt liser I van and I fell
Porn and almost broke my leg so
heres another rasa why wiles
are for Safety, To Summarize, following
the rules are and because you could
ait but ac ait stoles or even
the rules are good because, you could git heart or git stoken or even brake a leg. I absorbetly positivly
love rule. To you have another
love rule. Po you have another raison thy rules are amosome?

Anchor Paper 13-C

Score Point: 5

The response focuses on the hazards of not following rules. There is an evident organizational pattern, and transitional devices are used to introduce new ideas. Anecdotes are used to support the main ideas: "I remeber one time when I didnt follow the rules and my mother Said [Julie] do not! I meen do not! Play at that part of the beach cause I could git hert and I waited till She looked away and I jumped to that Side of the beach and I played on the Slipery rocks and I fell and I hit my head and Started to Bleed alot! my mom had to take me home I knocked out as soon as the bleeding Stoped. and that is one reason to lisen to the rules as you can see, lisening to the rules can keep you safe." Word choice is adequate, and various sentence structures are used. Although errors occur, conventions are generally followed.

Anchor Paper 14-A

Anchor Paper 14-B

Anchor Paper 14-C

Score Point: 5

The writing focuses on how rules prevent injury and improve communication in schools. There is an evident organizational pattern, and transitional devices are used effectively to connect ideas. Some supporting ideas are extended and elaborated: "My last reason why it is important to have rules is because you need to listen. If a teacher is talking and you are not listening you will not know what you are suppost to be doing. Normaly if the teacher thinks you are not listening they will ask you what they said. Most of the time you will say what. Not often do you know what the were saying but sometimes you get lucky. You also need to listen if it is an imergincy because a tornato could be coming twords you." Word choice is adequate, and various sentence structures are used. Conventions are generally followed.

Anchor Paper 15-A

Sometimes, you think to yourself
Why do I have to tollow lules ill school:
I can tell you three reasons why school
rules are so important. Listen care tully.
One reason why school fulci are so
important, is so no one get hurt just imangine
if there weren't rules people would be aloud
to hit slap punch, kick, and do other things to you they upuld push you off the sving.
Beat you up because they feel like
beating you up. There would be lots of
bulks because there would be no rules to
say they can't cirateful for that rule now
that you think about it!
Another reason why school rules are
important is so you can't cheat, or have
coculaters on a test. If you copy off
someones answers on a worksheet, theyre
not going to be there tor you to copy
off Their you're taking the test for it.
Try your best. If you keed help, ask for it.
Plus what if when you copy off someones
answers they have the answers wrong?
Would you be very happylt know I
wouldn't! If you use a cocalater for
an answer what it you lose the
Or what if someone copys off your test? Plus what if when you copy off someones answers, they have the answers wrong? Would you be very happy? I know I wouldn't! If you use a cocalater for an answer what if you lose the coculator? What then? You can learn better if you just try and don't cheat or:
ht you just try and don't cheat or

Anchor Paper 15-B

use coculators.
Another reason rules are important
is so we can all have a better school.
Do you think we would have a good
school if there were builts and everyone
cheated and didn't learn? I don't think so!
That would be a hard school to learn
in! Don't you think so? But if you follow
rules, everyone can be nice to one another,
everyone will learn, and, hopfully do their best work Then we'll have a great school
to learn and play in!
So, if you follow the rules, you can
be happy and everyone around vou can
school to be in so that's why you have
school to be in so that's why you have
to follow school rules!

Anchor Paper 15-C

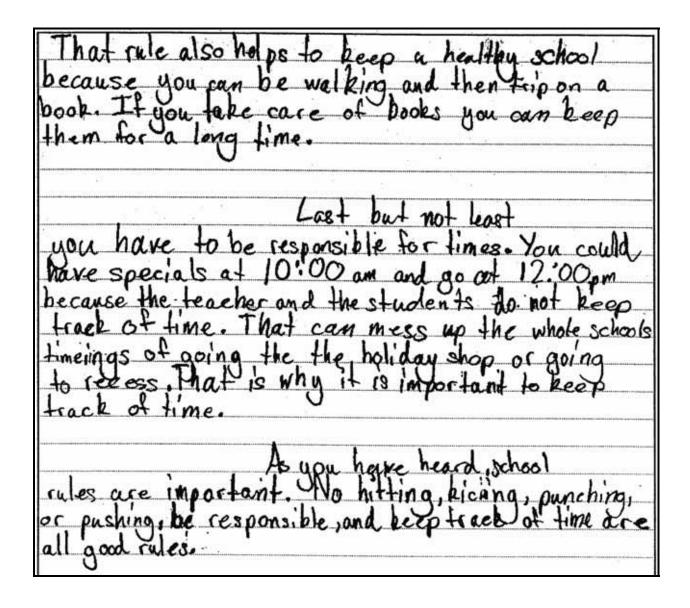
Score Point: 6

This response focuses on the advantages of following rules. There is an apparent organizational structure, with transitional devices used effectively throughout the essay. Supporting ideas are amply developed with layered and elaborated details, as illustrated in the following excerpt: "Another reason why school rules are important is so you can't cheat, or have coculaters on a test. If you copy off someones answers on a worksheet, they're not going to be there for you to copy off when you're taking the test for it. Try your best. If you need help, ask for it. Or what if someone copys off your test? Plus, what if when you copy off someones answers, they have the answers wrong? Would you be very happy? I know I wouldn't! If you use a coculater for an answer, what if you lose the coculater? What then? You can learn better if you just try and don't cheat or use coculaters." Precision in word choice and variation in sentence structures demonstrate the writer's command of language, and conventions are followed.

Anchor Paper 16-A

themselves. Ti of danger. T loor! they would have ripped

Anchor Paper 16-B



Anchor Paper 16-C

Score Point: 6

The writing focuses on the effect rules have on safety, order, and organization. There is a logical organizational pattern, and effective transitional devices link ideas and advance the essay. Supporting ideas are amply developed with specific details and elaborated examples, as illustrated in the following: "In the library all of the books are organized in to sections by number. You have to treat books with care by bringint them back on time and cearfuly turning the pages. That comes under the rule of be respectful. If the school did not respect the books the books would be every wear. They would be on the floor!! They would have ripped pages!! That rule also helps to keep a healthy school because you can be walking and then trip on a book. If you take care of books you can keep them for a long time." Although word choice is not always precise, sentence structures are varied, and conventions are followed.

Anchor Paper 17-A

Following rules
Children tollow many rules at school, It is important
to toller rules because if you don't tollar
rules you can get injured, following kules
can help other people of injured, following rules would be crazy,
The first reason why it is important
to follow rules is if you don't follow
rules you can get injured for instance
Irm a safety patrol, As a safety
patrol I have a giant job to inforce
the rules, the time there was a child
to Tollow the trules. I was on duty.
[Jake] come social as quick as
[Jake] came speeding as quick as a cheetahend past me. I told him to walk but, he didn't liston. Then he slipped
but, he didn't liston. Then he slipped
orse scrapped his thee. Int is the
TIST (ASON IT IS EXTERNITY IMPORTANT +
to Blbw the rules.
The second reason it is important
to follow the rules is following rules
a big test I can't think well when
theres talking I said to the teacher
as a nouser when I whispered
that into her ent the domanded
silence to all the dilder talking Affer
that I was able to this any test and
get a excelent grade. That is the second

Anchor Paper 17-B

reason

Anchor Paper 17-C

Score Point: 6

The response focuses on how rules prevent injury and maintain order. There is an effective organizational pattern, and appropriate transitional devices have been used. Supporting ideas are amply developed through the use of anecdotes and specific details: "For instance I'm a safety patrol. As a safety patrol I have a giant job to inforce the rules. One time there was a child named [Jake]. He thought it was cool not to follow the rules. I was on duty. [Jake] came speeding as quick as a cheetah and zipped past me. I told him to walk but, he didn't listen. Then he slipped and scrapped his knee. That is the first reason it is extremly important to follow the rules." The writing demonstrates a mature command of language, including precision in word choice and variation in sentence structures. Conventions are generally followed.



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